SAN FRANCISCO.

[illegible] W. SPAULDING

[illegible]ithing & Repairing

[illegible]ABLISHMENT,

[illegible]9 Fremont street be- Front and Battery

[illegible] FRANCISCO

[illegible] SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH [illegible] circular saws [illegible] PING in all its branches, such as [illegible] Toothing, Straightening, etc. [illegible] LAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross-cut, Mill [illegible] Buck Butcher and Hand saws [illegible] together with a good assortment of Saw [illegible] lowest market rates [illegible] PLANER KNIVES and MOULD[illegible] TERS always on hand or made to order.

[illegible] Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. [illegible] Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are au[illegible]thorized Agents for Oregon, Washington [illegible] [illegible] sent through them by telegraph or other[illegible] be filled at same rates as if sent to me.

MEDICAL.

THE UNFORTUNATE

REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNEY STREET, COR. COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

[illegible]IBBON has the pleasure of announcing that [illegible] returned from visiting the principal Hospitals [illegible] Europe and has resumed practice at his [illegible] 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, [illegible] where his old patients and those [illegible] his services may find him. [illegible] Doctor has spared neither time nor money [illegible] out new remedies and has returned with [illegible] facilities for the alleviation of human [illegible].

Horrible Diseases.

[illegible] many thousands of persons, both male [illegible] are there who are suffering out a miserable [illegible] from the effects of secret indulgences, a [illegible] virus absorbed into the system. Look at the [illegible] emaciated and disfigured faces and the [illegible] down constitutions, disqualifying them [illegible] happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of [illegible] horrid situation thousands suffer until death [illegible] the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, [illegible] those who are suffering with any of these [illegible] life-destroying maladies—see that they [illegible] and cured before it be too late. Send [illegible] lately to DR. GIBBON, a physician who [illegible] private diseases his especial study for years, [illegible] is certain to cure the most inveterate [illegible] mercury or any injurious drugs. It [illegible] to those who are afflicted or to those [illegible] interested in the welfare of their friends [illegible] of the many pretended doctors who [illegible] publishing their skill in curing all diseases [illegible] days, imposing upon the public by [illegible] names of eminent physicians from Europe [illegible] Be therefore careful and make [illegible], or you may fall into the hands of [illegible].

Seminal Weakness.

[illegible] Emissions, the consequence of self abuse, [illegible] solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an [illegible] extent, producing with unerring certainty [illegible] following train of morbid symptoms, [illegible] by scientific medical measures, viz. [illegible] countenance, dark spots under the eyes, [illegible] ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling [illegible] and rattling of chariots, uneasiness [illegible] weakness of the limbs, confused vision, [illegible] intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence [illegible] strangers, a dislike to form new acquaint[illegible]ances, disposition to shun society, loss [illegible] hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions [illegible] about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, [illegible] consumption, night sweats, monomania [illegible] insanity. If relief be not obtained [illegible] immediately, either in person or by letter [illegible] cure effected by his new and scientific [illegible] for this disease, which never fails of a [illegible] quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give [illegible] Dollars to any person who will prove [illegible] to him that he was cured of this [illegible] by either of the San Francisco quacks.

Married Men,

[illegible] who contemplate marriage, who are [illegible] under any of these fearful maladies should [illegible] the sacred responsibility resting upon [illegible] to obtain immediate relief. [illegible] GIBBON is responsible and will give to [illegible] a written instrument, binding himself [illegible] radical and permanent cure, or make [illegible].

Cured at Home.

[illegible] at a distance may be CURED AT HOME [illegible] dressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating [illegible] name, length of time the disease has continued, [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded, free [illegible] and curiosity, to any part of the country, [illegible] full and plain directions. By inclosing [illegible] coin in registered letter through the [illegible] or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package [illegible] will be forwarded to any part of [illegible]. All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

[illegible] of the San Francisco quacks and [illegible] who, with bogus sworn to certificates, [illegible] Some of the self-styled doctors, [illegible] are to be found in the daily [illegible] papers of San Francisco and other places, [illegible] and become too lazy to work at [illegible]. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, [illegible] intelligence office keepers, etc. [illegible] avoid imposition is to make inquiry [illegible] nothing and may save you many [illegible] advertising physicians in eight cases [illegible] bogus, there is no safety in trusting any [illegible] until you know who and what they are. [illegible] does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus [illegible] certificates, pretended patients, letters [illegible] upon will satisfy persons who may call [illegible] his ability to treat diseases that he professes.

[illegible] DR J F GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, [illegible] Commercial, San Francisco. Postoffice Box 1957. [illegible] REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1957 ON THE [illegible]. Consultations FREE. [illegible] Correspondents will please inform DR. G. [illegible] that they read his advertisement in the DAILY [illegible] OREGONIAN. [illegible]

LEGAL NOTICES.

[illegible] THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT [illegible] District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. [illegible] Matter of Gustav Kohlberg, bankrupt. Notice is [illegible] given that a petition has been filed in said [illegible] by said Gustav Kohlberg, duly declared bankrupt [illegible] under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, [illegible] discharge and certificate thereof, from all his [illegible] debts and liabilities and other claims provable [illegible] said act, and that the twenty-sixth day of February [illegible] is assigned for the hearing of the same [illegible] before [illegible] Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at [illegible] Portland, in said District, when and where [illegible] may attend and show cause, if any they [illegible], why the prayer of said petition should not [illegible].

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

[illegible] Whalley & Fechheimer, Att'ys.

[illegible] THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, [illegible] District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. [illegible] Matter of Joseph Kellogg, bankrupt. [illegible] hereby given that a petition has been filed [illegible] Court by said Joseph Kellogg, duly declared [illegible] under the Act of Congress of March [illegible] a discharge and certificate thereof from [illegible] debts and liabilities and other claims provable [illegible] said act, and that the fifteenth day [illegible] 1875, is assigned for the hearing of the [illegible] before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, [illegible] at his office in Portland, in said District, [illegible] where any person may attend and show [illegible] any they have, why the prayer of said [illegible] should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

[illegible] UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, [illegible] District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. [illegible] of C. H. Kellogg, bankrupt. Notice is [illegible] given that a petition has been filed in said [illegible] said C. H. Kellogg, duly declared bankrupt [illegible] under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, [illegible] and certificate thereof, from all [illegible] liabilities and other claims provable [illegible], and that the fifteenth day of March, [illegible] assigned for the hearing of the same before [illegible] Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at his [illegible] Portland, in said District, when and where [illegible] may attend and show cause, if any they [illegible] the prayer of said petition should not be [illegible].

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

[illegible] UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, [illegible] of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. [illegible] of O. Kellogg, bankrupt. Notice is [illegible] that a petition has been filed in said Court [illegible] Kellogg, duly declared bankrupt under [illegible] of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge [illegible] certificate thereof from all his debts and [illegible] other claims provable under said act and [illegible] fifteenth day of March [illegible] is assigned [illegible] before H. H. Northup, [illegible] Register in Bankruptcy at his office in [illegible] said District, when and where any person [illegible] and show cause, if any they have, why [illegible] prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

NOTICE.

[illegible] PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST [illegible] late of ISAAC N. DAVENPORT, M.D., [illegible] are hereby required to present the same [illegible] undersigned at the office No. [illegible] First street, [illegible] Portland, Oregon, within six months [illegible] hereof.

HAMILTON BOYD, H. S. DAVENPORT, CHA[illegible] [illegible], Executors.

Feb 4 18

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED [illegible] the District of Oregon. [illegible] Notice of [illegible] appointment. [illegible] of Eugene, the 13th day of February, [illegible] the undersigned hereby gives notice of [illegible] appointment as Assignee of [illegible] of Lane and State of Oregon, within [illegible] who has been adjudged a bankrupt [illegible] petition by the District Court of said District.

[illegible] Assignee.

Morning Oregonian.

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EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Minnesota has a Senator at Last

St. Paul, Feb 19—On the first ballot in convention S. J. McMillan was elected U. S. Senator by a vote of 82 to 61 for [illegible]. McMillan is [illegible] present Chief Justice of the State Supreme Court, is a man of moderate ability, but [illegible] integrity. Has always been a Republican, but [illegible] being on the bench many years has not been an active participant in politics.

Railway Casualty

Pittsburg, Feb 19—At [illegible] o'clock this morning the southern express train on the [illegible] Cincinnati and St. Louis railroad was thrown from the track near Meigs Junction, Ohio, and the baggage, two passenger, two sleepers and one special car were burned. The baggage was wounded. [illegible] lives lost. Eight persons wounded. [illegible] vice president of the Pennsylvania [illegible] road had [illegible] ribs broken and was cut about the head.

Gov. Tilden and Mayor Wickham Disagree

New York, Feb 19—Gov. Tilden and Mayor Wickham have had correspondence with relation to the removal of municipal officers. The Governor declines to approve or disapprove the [illegible] removal by the Mayor before he has submitted to him all the proofs and documents in the case [illegible] that in case the Mayor persists in denying his (the Governor's) right to the proofs in his (the Mayor's) possession he will, when the business of his office permits, make an independent investigation.

Sudden Death of Senator McDonald's Wife

Chicago, Feb 19—The young wife of the newly elected U. S. Senator Jos. E. McDonald, of Indiana, died suddenly in Indianapolis yesterday. She was married only six months ago.

The Potter Law not to be Repealed

Chicago, Feb 19—It is stated that Milwaukee press dispatches, published on Monday last announcing the decision of the Wisconsin railroad commissioners to recommend the repeal of the Potter law, was incorrect. The commissioners made no such recommendation, and it is altogether probable that the bill they did prepare for the modification of the law won't pass.

Thurlow Weed on Political Affairs

New York, Feb 19—The *Tribune* to-morrow will publish a long letter from Thurlow Weed to M. Smith upon national and political topics in regard to the revolution established by the late elections. He says the great stumbling block which injured the Republican party more than anything else, and which will destroy it unless it is done away with, is the third term aspirations of Gen. Grant, and the timid attitude of the party leaders in relation to them. He distinctly charges Grant with the responsibility of allowing the defeat of the party, rather than to disavow these aspirations. He believes the resumption of specie payment is [illegible] practicable within a reasonable time and without serious injury to the industries of the country. He asserts not so much that specie is required for general use or circulation as that the people should be assured that specie can be obtained when actually needed. A general determination to resume would do more than half way toward its accomplishment. The New York gold exchange he thinks the heaviest drag in the way of resumption. He favors gradual contraction, though he is doubtful of its expediency in the present condition of trade in the country. He thinks the great need of the day is statesmen of pure character, and that too much of the time of Congress has been consumed by the civil rights bill, a bill in its general scope and purpose of questionable wisdom. All has been done in constitutional amendments and congressional enactments that is necessary to place freedmen upon perfect equality with our race. In regard to the next Presidency he is not sanguine of a Republican success, and says, I would prefer the election of an enlightened and honest Democrat as President to the election of any Republican of equivocal integrity. When I speak of an honest and enlightened Democrat, I have in my mind some such men as Gen. Hancock, or Gen. Ward, at one time minister to China, from Georgia, or as far as I have been able to form an opinion of his ability and character, Gov. Newton Booth, newly elected Senator from California.

The City of Tokio

New York, Feb 19—The *City of Tokio* arrived at Panama from New York via Aspinwall and Straits of Magellan.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Private Pensions.

Washington, Feb 19—The reading of yesterday's journal, this morning, showed there were passed last night 13 bills granting pensions to individuals.

Gen. Butler Declines to Deliver a Speech

Washington, Feb 19—A Maryland delegation to-day invited Gen. Butler to deliver an address at the agricultural fair next fall. Butler declined, saying he expected to be traveling in Europe at that time.

Appropriation for the Round Valley Reservation.

Washington, Feb 19—Among the amendments inserted in the Indian appropriation bill was one to-day appropriating $50,000 to liquidate such claims on the Round Valley Indian reservation, California, as shall be found valid by virtue of the preemption or homestead entry.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

Washington, Feb 19—The credentials of Angus Cameron, senator from Wisconsin, and Jos. E. McDonald, senator from Indiana, were presented and filed.

Wright, from the committee on civil service, reported a resolution providing for the appointment of a committee of five senators to examine and investigate the several branches of the civil service with a view to the reorganization of the various departments thereof, reduction of expenses, etc., and to report a bill next session. He gave notice that he should call up the resolution to-morrow.

Edmunds gave notice that as soon as the Indian appropriation bill was disposed of he would move to take up and dispose of the civil rights bill.

Logan asked that Wednesday evening of next week be assigned for the consideration of the bill which recently passed the House for equalizing bounties.

A discussion ensued, during which Sargent said he understood this bill took $150,000,000 from the treasury and he was opposed to it. Other matters of equal importance demanded the attention of the Senate. For instance, he would be glad to have his friend from Indiana (Morton) call up the resolution for the admission of Pinchback as soon as possible. This was a question of peace or war and should be settled.

Logan then gave notice that he would next week persist in pressing the bounty bill until he got a vote. He said the bill wouldn't take twenty millions from the treasury.

House.

Washington, Feb 19—Several bills, memorials, etc., were introduced, including a bill for Pacific R. R. Co. to amend act incorporating the Texas Pacific R. R. Co. Ordered printed and recommitted.

Dawes endeavored to get up the revenue bill, but the House, by a vote of 117 to 11, decided to go into committee of the whole on the private calendar, which was the regular order.

The House Pacific railroad committee agreed this morning, by a vote of 6 to [illegible], to report and recommend the passage of the Texas Pacific R. R. bill as agreed to by the sub-committee.

Before coming to a vote on the first bill on the calendar the House rose and went into committee of the whole, Wilson of Iowa in the chair. In the army appropriation bill, which appropriates nearly $28,000,000, the amendment to reduce the army from [illegible] to 22,000 was rejected.

Cox moved an amendment providing that the army shall not be used to subvert the rights and liberties, or interfere with legislature of States of the Union, and that no sum shall be paid out of the treasury until the U.S. troops now in the State of Louisiana shall be withdrawn from that State. He said he would not speak in favor of the amendment. There was precedent in the army bill of 18[illegible].

Wheeler asked if he approved of driving the Kansas legislature out of doors under the directions of Jefferson Davis, then Secretary of War.

Cox said he spoke against it.

Wheeler then sent to the clerk's desk and had read a number of the *Congressional Globe* containing that debate.

Cox endeavored to be heard, but was interrupted by cries of "read, read" from the Republican side, and the clerk read, where Cox denied [illegible] in favor of encouraging the heart and strengthening the arm of the executive. [illegible] (triumphant)

Cox asked the date of that debate. On being informed that it was July 1856, he [illegible] that it was Leander L. Cox of Kentucky. He (Cox) was not a member of Congress at the time. The Democrats here jocularly shouted "read, read." [illegible] turn jubilant. Wheeler apologized [illegible] was misled by his colleague's [illegible] the joke against this proceeding.

Cox also apologized [illegible] getting [illegible] friend into such a snarl, and explained that the [illegible] on the other side was so told [illegible] he heard. He paid a hearty compliment [illegible] his colleague, but [illegible].

[illegible] had charge of an appropriation bill.

Cox's amendment was rejected.

After a few minor amendments the committee rose and reported the bill [illegible] and it was passed.

Poland, from the select committee on Arkansas affairs, reported a resolution that in his judgment interference was necessary in Government [illegible]. Adjourned.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Spanish Foreign Ministers.

Madrid, Feb 19—The following appointments of Spanish ministers abroad are announced: [illegible] London; [illegible] Russia; [illegible] Germany; [illegible] Austria; [illegible].

THE TILTON-BEECHER CASE

Mrs. Moulton on the Stand

New York, [illegible] In the [illegible] Mr. [illegible] D. M. [illegible] [illegible] Mrs. Moulton [illegible] [illegible] Tilton was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] speak kindly to her.

Witness had a conversation with Mrs. Tilton [illegible] which he asked me to believe in [illegible] go back to church as he was not responsible for the letter, but that she was. Witness said she would never go back to church; she had [illegible] faith in [illegible]. Had another conversation with Tilton in which she said if the bitter came out, he would sacrifice her; he had rather that Beecher and her children live with her husband [illegible] of his continually referring to the sin she had committed. Beecher at [illegible] [illegible] then [illegible] and make his home [illegible].

Fullerton here put in evidence a letter from Beecher to Mrs. Moulton, dated June [illegible], enclosing one to Moulton. Witness continued: I told Beecher that Mrs. Tilton said she had not [illegible] [illegible]. He replied that the sin was his, not Elizabeth's. Witness was great[illegible] Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] coming to [illegible] all parties did it was for the best to keep the story quiet. [illegible] the world will [illegible] threatening to publish [illegible] knew about it [illegible].

Beecher came to the house the 13th of July, after the publication of the Bacon letter, and [illegible] him the statement he proposed to lay before the investigating committee. Beecher said it was a perfectly honorable one. Witness told Beecher he would have been better off to have confessed the matter when it occurred, but now he added to the original sin by both perjury and lying. He said he was not afraid of Theodore's taking the case into court, as he had lived with his wife after all [illegible] and condoned the offense; that he was not afraid of any course that they would take in the courts, and would fight it out to the end.

Beecher at once expressed regret at the sorrow he, suffering he had brought on Tilton's household. Witness replied that the woman was not to blame as the man [illegible]. Witness told Beecher he had told Judge Robinson the story; he had expressed doubts as to anything being wrong with Beecher in Plymouth Church; that he had either to proposition and [illegible] something else which was not right. Witness told the story to Beecher; [illegible] [illegible] and that she had told him the whole story, [illegible] witness was right.

Evarts cross-examined witness and questioned her at length with regard to her acquaintance with and visits to Mrs. Woodhull, without eliciting anything new—witness repeating the statement she did not [illegible] relations [illegible] visits by Mrs. Woodhull except the instigation of [illegible] the scandal, with a view to keeping Woodhull quiet. Once Mrs. Woodhull was asking supper at her house and Beecher was there, and [illegible] Woodhull came with Frank [illegible] by invitation. She returned; she was to be a witness for her husband, but it was repeatedly a subject of conversation between them. Don't know as she was [illegible] witness [illegible] [illegible] what she should say as witness; never did write out anything; has given the substance of conversations with Beecher as they occurred and in some instances given Beecher's own words. Remember Beecher once coming to the house before the Lord's day night meeting, saying he wanted to see the boy—meaning Moulton—five minutes before he could face his congregation, and waited until he saw him. Witness always greeted Beecher in a friendly way. Once when with tears streaming down his cheeks he talked of his great suffering and of committing suicide she placed her hands on his shoulders, kissed his forehead and said if ever there was a good man she believed he was one; had no faith in Beecher now for the course he has pursued during the last year toward her husband. Never remembered kissing him on any other occasion. One Friday evening when her husband was present she threw her arm around Beecher's neck and said: Moulton, this good man. She remembered an interview with him at her house and talking about the Woodhull publication. He refused to believe the story and [illegible] telling him she didn't believe the stories, [illegible] has not attended Plymouth Church since last June; has not taken communion there since 1872. One morning of June [illegible] Witness and her husband were together in the front room when Beecher said: Frank, I didn't come to see you, I came to see your wife. Moulton left Beecher and witness together. Beecher spoke first, said he was utterly depressed and without hope, had spent sleepless nights, and she was the only person who could give him sympathy. Witness told him there was only one course for him to pursue; that was tell the truth. He said he could not confess that, because his work would be ended and his children disgraced and homeless. The interview which lasted three or four hours was on his [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that he was afraid the truth would come out. Witness told him it was a cowardly thing to think of taking his own life. He said he had a powder in his library table that would take his life [illegible] did not say what powder it was, or where he got it. He ended the interview by saying his dinner was ready. He left in the same gloomy mood in which he came, and said he would return and see her again. Recess.

After the court room was partially cleared Beecher came forward, shook hands with [illegible] and afterwards said Mrs. Moulton's testimony had a foundation of truth, but was in fact [illegible].

WEST INDIES

Great Conflagration at Port au Prince

New York, Feb 19—Steamer *Alps* arrived to-day. She brings the particulars of a great fire at Port au Prince on the night of the 11th. Damage estimated at $2,000,000. Two thirds of the city is destroyed, and 600 or 700 families are homeless. The fire originated in an explosion of a barrel of [illegible]. It was still burning when the *Alps* left.

THE DEMOCRATS NOT FULFILLING EXPECTATIONS

[From the N. Y. Herald's Washington Letter]

It adds to the difficulties of the situation that the Democrats have not since the session opened won confidence, and are further than they were three months ago from being able to rally to themselves the dissatisfied part of the Republicans. They have wise and capable men in both houses, but it is felt here that they have lost good opportunities in the country, especially in the Senatorial elections. There is a feeling [illegible] cruits. They have made the true blunder of which Henry Wilson accuses His Excellency the President. They have refused to take the best men wherever they could find them. "Nothing draws us to the Democrats," said a very able Republican in conversation to-day, in the House. "I for my part abhor the measures which are proposed, but what I can do I could pick out five Democrats and five Republicans in the House now who could, joined together, agree upon a policy that would restore the country at once to peace and prosperity. It is so easy; that and vetant is impossible, because party feelings reign and moderate counsels have no chance of a hearing, or of influence."

Taxes in Different States.—A table recently prepared from official statements for 1873 and 1874 gives the taxable valuations and the rates of taxation in the several States. The rates vary all the way from 10 cents in the $100 in Connecticut, to the enormous sum of $[illegible] on the $100 in Louisiana. The rate is [illegible] cents in Alabama, Arkansas, California, Maine, [illegible] [illegible] 40 cents in Georgia, Kansas, Ohio and Tennessee; [illegible] cents in Iowa; [illegible] cents in Connecticut; [illegible] cents in Illinois; [illegible] cents in Indiana; [illegible] cents in Maryland; [illegible] cents in [illegible]; [illegible] in Nevada; [illegible] cents in New York; [illegible] cents in Oregon; [illegible] cents in [illegible] and [illegible] cents in South Carolina. The great difference in the rates is remarkable. [illegible] Missouri have a [illegible] equal population; but the Indiana rate [illegible] is [illegible] the Missouri rate (41 cents); this is partially explained, however, by the fact that the Indiana valuation ($1,150,500,000) is nearly twice as great as that of our State ($[illegible],000).

A hunter near Fort Collins having wounded a large buck deer, ventured to take hold of its antlers, when it reared up and struck him under the chin, its sharp hoof tearing open his shirt, vest and coat, and splitting his breeches, and piling them around his ankles. He was glad to get away alive minus his clothes.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Stock Market

San Francisco, Feb 19.—Ophir [illegible]; [illegible] Gould & Curry [illegible]; Best & Belcher [illegible]; Savage [illegible]; Chollar [illegible]; H & N [illegible]; Crown Point 29; Jacket [illegible]; Imperial [illegible]; [illegible]; Alpha [illegible]; Belcher [illegible]; Confidence [illegible]; [illegible]; Seg Belcher [illegible]; [illegible]; Caledonia [illegible]; Overman [illegible]; [illegible]; Justice 50; [illegible] 76; Succor [illegible]; Consolidated Virginia [illegible].

Consolidated [illegible]; Savage [illegible]; Silver [illegible]; Central [illegible]; Meadow Valley [illegible]; Empire [illegible]; [illegible] 13; [illegible] 11; Caledonia [illegible]; [illegible]; Knickerbocker [illegible]; Belmont [illegible]; Newark 10; [illegible] Chief Hill [illegible]; Bullion [illegible]; [illegible]; Cherry Creek 11; Silver Hill [illegible]; [illegible] & Dayton [illegible]; [illegible]; Mansfield 10; N. Y. Con [illegible]; [illegible]; Sierra Nevada [illegible]; [illegible]; Succor [illegible]; [illegible]; [illegible] Lady Washington [illegible]; [illegible]; [illegible] 4; O. G. Hill [illegible]; [illegible] 14; Andes 8; Wells [illegible].

Greenbacks [illegible] buying 88; selling [illegible].

The Execution of Cotta and Estrada.

Sacramento, Feb 19.—To-day was appointed for the execution of Estrada and Cotta. A great crowd was around the court house all day, hoping to be able to see the execution, but the sheriff enforced the rule to have the execution as private as possible. Relatives of the men have been with them all day. Many persons gathered on the neighboring houses to see the execution. The men's breakfast [illegible] at 11 [illegible]. At 2 about 250 persons were admitted, and shortly after the prisoners supported by officers and preceded by priests mounted the scaffold. Cotta looked pale but not a muscle quivered. Estrada was weak though firm. After prayer by the priests the black cap was drawn over their faces, the ropes adjusted and the drop fell. Estrada struggled violently for some time and Cotta a little. Estrada's body will be taken to San Francisco for burial and Cotta's will be buried here. Estrada's mother and sister are both under the influence of chloroform, and their [illegible] [illegible] of Mrs. Cotta took leave of the boys at noon, giving both her blessing.

THE TERRITORIES

A capitalist is building a row of twelve brick cottages in Cheyenne.

Several deserters are being tried by court-martial at Fort Russell.

Albert Skinner, son of the postmaster at Beaver City, is under arrest for robbing the mails.

Percy Beveridge, of Helena, is the inventor of a new hydraulic press for the manufacture of cheese.

The convocation of the Episcopal church of Colorado and Wyoming met in St. Mark's church, Cheyenne, on the 10th.

Two thousand head of cattle were blown into Greeley by a recent gale. They came down like a shower of shingles.

During a storm at Longmont the other day the electricity melted the brass of the register button in the telegraph office.

A gold lead named the Centennial, yielding quartz worth $3,000 per ton, was recently discovered on the Little Laramie river.

A maddened Texas steer impaled a $300 horse [illegible] in the streets of Corinne. The horse died and the Texan was shot.

The Cheyenne folks have it bad—the mining fever. They are hugging a pleasant conceit that the Crow Creek diggings are fabulously rich.

The little village of Fountain, in El Paso county, is in a fever of excitement over the strange conduct of one Nels Williams, a Texan, who borrowed $50 and the rise from a girl he had promised to marry, and left the country.

Mountain lions are pestering the ranchmen of Fremont county. A Mr. Jameson, a wood chopper, was so closely pursued by one the other day that he dropped his gun, ax, hat and coat and then barely got away with his life.

The Salt Lake *Tribune* tells how a gang of cards saved ten miners from destruction by a recent avalanche in Cottonwood canyon. They were going up the canyon and left the trail and entered an unoccupied cabin to play a game of cards and had barely got seated when the avalanche hid the trail with the [illegible] they had left carrying everything before it.

A new paper has just reached us called the *Idahoian*. As a specimen of typography it might compare favorably with the first proofs of Faust and Guttenberg, but we doubt it. The first number is dated January 30, A.D. 1875, the letters in italics evidently being worn print as B. C. would have accorded better with the antediluvian appearance of the sheet.

A whisky seller at West Jordan, Utah, was kicked, cuffed and [illegible] within an inch of his life, and pitched out of his saloon by a band of roughs who proceeded to guzzle his best brands of drinkables. Arming himself with a shotgun, the outraged saloonist staggered under his injuries back to his saloon, and the next day a couple of the ruffians were buried at the same time in a little graveyard just outside the town.

Under date of February 6th, Mr. J. B. Dickinson, who resides in Attanum valley, seven miles from Yakima City, writes to a gentleman in this city, in substance, that the winter in that region has been a very hard one, and the prospect for great loss of stock is good. He [illegible] less a change should soon come a good many men will get out of the stock business without selling out. Many of the cattle were then so weak that they had to be helped up when they were down. He had not been deep, but the cold very bitter. Mr. Dickinson had plenty of feed and his cattle were doing well.

Land Decisions.—The [illegible] [illegible], 12.—*Kopp's Western Land Owner* for February contains the following decisions, not before published:

The secretary of the interior affirms the decision of the general land office that land covered by homestead is subject to preemption claim initiated prior to the homestead, and that the filing should be received within the legal period after settlement, and that a purchaser in good faith for a valuable consideration of land covered by a cash entry afterward cancelled is not accounted a trespasser, but is legally in possession.

The commissioner of the general land office decides that an action in equity to restrain applicants for a patent for a mining claim from further prosecution of their application is not such action as can be taken notice of by the general land office. Also that a soldier who made an original homestead entry which together with the original form amounted to 160 acres has exhausted his homestead rights and is not entitled to make an additional homestead entry under the acts of June 8, 1872, and March [illegible], 1873.

Our Hairs Numbered.—Somebody has been at the trouble of calculating the average number of hairs which grow on an average person's head. It is found that the number varies according to the color of the hair. Light or blonde hair is the most luxuriant, the average of this color being 140,000. When the hair is brown the usual number is much less, being only 110,000, while black hairs reach only the average amount of 103,000. It might naturally be supposed that a light haired person having the most hair would have the greatest weight to carry, but it is not so. That which is lightest in color is also light in weight, and a lady with abundant flaxen locks is as light headed as one whose tresses are of raven hue. Hence it follows that the former is of a finer texture.

OREGON

[illegible] in Albany [illegible].

A [illegible] has been in progress [illegible] Albany [illegible] three [illegible].

The carpenters made mutton of a band of [illegible] belonging to Mr. Johnson near Jefferson a [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] of the Albany [illegible] company a [illegible] McMinnville.

[illegible] McMillan [illegible] Creswell, consisting of 150 [illegible] for $200.

[illegible] county court [illegible] of [illegible] Albany [illegible] on the second Monday in March. The docket is very light.

A charter for a Grand Encampment of the [illegible] for Oregon has been [illegible] will be instituted in a few weeks.

[illegible] citizens of Albany will [illegible] for the quartermaster in Southern Oregon [illegible] the weather [illegible].

[illegible] is the [illegible] the next meeting of the stockholders in the Home Manufacturing Company [illegible] the place.

Wheat in Tillamook county, what there was sown, is uninjured, the weather over there not having been so severe as in the Willamette.

Stock of all kinds in Tillamook is in good condition, there being plenty of grass and no snow. No snow has fallen in the valley this winter.

The snow on the summit of the coast range, where the Tillamook wagon road crosses, is about three feet deep and four miles in breadth.

The ladies of the Albany Aid Society last Tuesday sent by Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express $45 75 in coin and clothing to the amount of about $60 to the Kansas sufferers.

Washington county has paid her full share of State tax. Mr. Smith has her county treasurer [illegible] and the last installment—$10 [illegible]—on the 15th to the State treasurer at Salem.

The Albany *Register* says: The McKenzie canal project is daily receiving strength and growth in popularity. Its completion will add thousands of dollars to the value of property along its line.

The steam tug *Fairly*, owned by the brothers Simpson, of North Bend, broke out one of the blades of her propeller while towing a schooner out of Coos bay, Slough Wednesday afternoon the 10th.

The business men of [illegible] are anxious for the establishment of an express office there. The attention of Col. Hazel, Wells Fargo & Co.'s superintendent for the North Pacific coast is called to the matter.

A Baptist Sunday school was organized at McMinnville on Sunday last, with the following officers: John Magers, superintendent, and Treasurer Mrs. [illegible] Baily, Assistant Superintendent [illegible] H. Secretary and Librarian C. Magers, Chorister Mrs. Ada Jones Organist.

One day recently twenty six car loads of flour left Albany consigned to McCraken & Co., Portland; Blain & Sox (Lebanon mills) loaded four cars, Beach & Monteith two cars and Jas. H. Foster & Co. twenty cars. This is the largest shipment of flour in one day ever made from that city by rail.

Dr. D. W. Ballard, of Lebanon, a few days since had a pine tree cut down on his place which is said to be 209 years old, judging by the rings in the tree. The tree was six feet through at the butt and for twenty feet up. It was fifty feet to the first limbs. It will make twenty cords of wood.

From the *Record*: The capitol building commissioners have the use of twelve hundred thousand brick that are ready made at the penitentiary, and two million brick will raise all the walls of the building to their full height. The eight hundred thousand additional can be made by convict labor as soon as they can be required to be used.

A report reaches the *Record* that the parties now prospecting and working the old leads of quartz on the Santiam river, in Linn county, have found a fatal error while engaged in prospecting amongst the [illegible] the millfor merely in operation there, a workman discovered in a crevice some 30 ounces of amalgam and about 800 pounds of quicksilver which had wasted from the mill while in operation several years ago.

The *Record* says: The mills at Knappton start in full operation next week, after a general overhauling. These mills supplied Astoria with nearly a million and a half feet of lumber dressed and rough last year, at the same time loading from four vessels continually through the year. A number of improvements have been introduced lately, and the mill starts next week with facilities for sawing and dressing lumber superior to any in this region.

A compilation of the several provisions of the Oregon statutes relating to the duties of the assessor in taking the census of their respective counties was made by the Albany *Democrat*, and Mart. Brown was the compiler. And he says he would have been satisfied if the papers which copied it without credit had even said "Mart. Brown steals the following items from Deady's Code, which we now steal from him in like manner and proportions"—or words to that effect.

The Lock Point Farmers club, in Marion county, at its last meeting passed a resolution expressive of the club's appreciation of the energy and promptness with which the department of agriculture, through Hon. Fred. Watts, commissioner, has supplied the same with rare varieties of grass, field and garden seeds for trial in Oregon, also for cuttings, grafts and other favors, besides books for the library. The question for discussion at the next meeting is, *Resolved*: That the people of Oregon should furnish means to encourage immigration.

[illegible] doing its subtle work in the flock of Mr. John G. Baker, taking his sheep off at the rate of one or two a day, until he has lost about 35. There seems to be no remedy for this plague but a change of pasture, and several farmers who have had experience with it inform us that a change from the low lands of the valley to the neighboring hill will bring immediate relief. This being the only remedy we have heard advised, we can only suggest to our several readers whose flocks are being so sadly reduced, the plan of trying the experiment named.

The *Rural* says: F. M. Waite is publishing a pamphlet of 60 pages for the Oregon Pioneer Association to contain the constitution of the society, the addresses delivered at the reunion by Hon. S. F. Chadwick, at the reunion, the remarks on the Oregon question made on the same occasion by Gov. Grover, quotations from the journal and register of the reunions of 1873 and '74, and several interesting contributions from members of the society. Mr. Waite has procured a handsome electrotype of the State seal under the provisional government, which is truly artistic and appropriate, and will adorn the title page. The little work will possess considerable interest to all early settlers of Oregon.

Mr. Ball, of Perrydale, Polk county, writing to the *Farmer* about the care of sheep in winter, says: The present makes twenty [illegible] winters I have lived in the Willamette valley, twenty one winters of that time I have kept sheep, and I never lost one on account of hard winters to my knowledge. During snow storms their food has always been timothy hay fed at the rate of about two pounds per day for a hundred sheep, and I am careful to see that they get water to drink as the want of water is apt to kill them when their food is all dry. I never salt them, nor [illegible] them salt when the ground is covered with snow. My sheep do better when the ground is covered with snow, in winter, than when it is bare, although their pasture is good, as then they will eat hay more freely (especially the young ones) and it is more nutritious than grass in winter.

THE TEMPERANCE ALLIANCE

[illegible] ANNIVERSARY OF THE OREGON STATE TEMPERANCE ALLIANCE CONVENTION

Second Day—Afternoon Session

Salem, Feb 18.—At [illegible] P. M. the convention was called to order by the president. There was a good attendance of delegates and a large audience. Among the latter were the pupils of the Deaf and Dumb Institute [illegible] number. The young people appeared to great advantage in point of intelligence, [illegible] and good conduct.

The minutes of the morning session were read and approved.

ADDITIONAL [illegible].

The committee on credentials reported that Lubish Lodge No. 190, I. O. G. T. had authorized Mary E. McNary to [illegible] [illegible] Sunday school, Miss Mary Jory, from the Sabbath School of Union, of Albany; Prof. R. K. Warren, from the Dallas M. E. Church South Sabbath school; W. S. Frank, W. H. [illegible], C. W. [illegible], Mrs. S. A. Williams and T. V. B. Embree.

On motion of J. Custer the report of the committee [illegible] was taken from the table and adopted.

After the necessary explanation by the president as to how persons can become members of the Alliance, Dr. Cray moved that Rev. I. Patterson be admitted a member of the Alliance, which was carried, and thereby entitled to vote at this convention.

Rev. Mr. Dimick was appointed a committee of one to wait on Major Geo. Williams, former treasurer, for the treasurer's books of the Alliance.

The report of the committee on political action, which had been referred back to the committee for reconsideration, was called for and read.

On motion of Col. C. A. Reed the report was taken up section by section and acted on.

Resolutions Nos. 1, 2 and 3 were unanimously adopted. When the fourth resolution was read, the Rev. Mr. Willis of Salem moved that No. 4 be struck out and that the following resolution be substituted in its stead:

Resolved, That the Alliance has an abiding confidence in the ability of the advocates and friends of temperance in Oregon to make them felt as an important element of political parties in the State, and that we hereby pledge ourselves to renewed and continuing exertions for the increase of our power and influence as a political element by continually agitating the question of temperance to force the people until the public mind shall bequeath and enlighten to the necessity of suppressing the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors by law.

Rev. Mr. Willis, the mover, Rev. Jones, of Salem, Rev. Mr. Patterson, of Halsey, and others made addresses of more than ordinary ability and power in favor of the substitute. Rev. G. M. B. H. Allen, Mr. J. Conser, Rev. G. Kelly, Dr. Watts, Mr. [illegible] Case and Rev. Mr. Dimick made very telling addresses in favor of the 4th resolution as reported by the committee on political action.

Mr. J. Turner spoke for some time in favor of the general principle of a separate political party.

Mrs. A. J. Duniway spoke at considerable length in opposition to a State temperance political party at present. Such an organization, she said, must necessarily be a failure until the co-operation of women is secured by giving them the suffrage.

Mrs. Foltz, of Salem, followed pursuing the same line of argument. Both ladies spoke clearly, distinctly and effectively.

The Rev. [illegible] of Salem, moved that the 4th resolution and substitute be divided, and that the 4th resolution be struck out.

Col. C. A. Reed supported this amendment with great power and effect.

The reading of the resolution was called for and read by the President. The substitute was also read.

The question was loudly called for, and the motion to strike out the 4th resolution was lost on a standing vote by 32 to 22. The 4th resolution was then put and carried by a large majority.

On motion the report of the committee on political action or organization, as a whole, was then put and carried by a very large majority.

As this report is of vast importance to the public we send it again in this connection in its amended form as passed by the Alliance:

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON POLITICAL ACTION, AS AMENDED AND PASSED BY THE ALLIANCE.

Your committee would respectfully submit the following preamble and resolutions:

Whereas, Dishonesty, fraud and corruption within the few past years have seriously endangered the prosperity if not the very existence of our nation; and

Whereas, We believe that the liquor business has been a chief instrument in this mischief by corrupting the ballot box; and

Whereas, This thing is admitted by the most intelligent of our nation everywhere so that wrongs are acknowledged generally where they exist by those holding office and power; and

Whereas, The people of our State and nation are clamoring for reform in every department of the government; and,

Whereas, The object to be sought can only be successfully reached by the united and consolidated co-operation of all the temperance people throughout the United States.

Therefore Resolved, That we believe the interest of the temperance cause demands that we unite for political action upon thorough-going temperance candidates of whatsoever party who are trustworthy, honest and competent men for all offices elected by the people.

That with the aforementioned qualification in candidates for office, we leave political party preferences to be voted for by the temperance voters according to their convictions of propriety, but making temperance in its widest and fullest sense the supreme bond of union with all temperance voters.

That this Alliance appoint a State central committee consisting of one member from each county, which committee shall act in union with the State central committee appointed by the last State Temperance Union.

That at an early date these organizations shall call county and State conventions for the purpose of making nominations for all elective offices within said counties and State from among their true, tried and competent temperance men to be supported at each election by temperance people throughout the State.

B. H. ALLEN,
D. L. E. [illegible],
WM. PHILLIPS,
ENOCH TURNER,
CLINTON KELLY,
ELIZABETH JOHNSON,
Committee.

The report of the committee on temperance organ was called for and the chairman read the following report:

To the State Temperance Alliance: Your committee to whom was referred the matter of State temperance organ would most respectfully submit the following preamble and resolution for your consideration:

Whereas, In the great struggle that is now being maintained by the friends of truth, justice and temperance on the one side, and the opposing forces of intemperance and oppression upon the other, it is absolutely necessary in order to bring to anything like a successful termination the campaign we are now prosecuting, and in order to bring [illegible] between the different organizations composing the temperance army, it is necessary for us to have some central organ that will command the respect, good will and support of all the different temperance organizations in the State, and in the end tend to unite the temperance men and women upon one common platform; and recognizing in the *Temperance Star*, of Portland, a paper possessing the requisite qualifications therefore be it

Resolved, By the Oregon State Temperance Alliance now in session, that we as temperance men and women do most heartily endorse the *Temperance Star* and adopt it as the organ of this Alliance, [illegible] to pledge ourselves to use our best endeavors to extend the circulation of its usefulness, and [illegible] to give to it that support that will [illegible] it upon a sure and firm basis.

Respectfully submitted.

CHRIS. P. YATES,
N. A. STARR, Com.

On motion this report was adopted without a dissenting voice.

The resolution of Rev. B. N. Longworth, referred yesterday to the committee on resolutions was handed in by the committee, accompanied with the following report:

That the within resolution is referred back without recommendation.

The resolution reads as follows:

Whereas, Intemperance is a terrible wide-spread evil; and

Whereas, Selling intoxicating liquors and drinking the same contribute in producing this evil; therefore

Resolved, That this Alliance reads with pain and sorrow of heart the multitudinous number of $10 fine-ables levied by courts with judges for flagrant violations of the license law, thus rendering redress to the people almost powerless; and we ever pray for heavy fines or imprisonment for the violation of license law, thus making the law operative.

On motion of Rev. B. N. Longworth the resolution was put and carried by a large majority.

On motion the convention adjourned till 7 P. M.

Evening Session.

At 7½ P. M. the convention came to order. The committee on order of business handed in a report for guiding the proceedings of the evening, which read as follows:

1—Report of committee on credentials.
2—Music.
3—Appointment of State central committee.
4—Thirty minutes speech by Mrs. A. J. Duniway.
5—Music.
6—Resolutions.
7—Five minutes speeches.
8—Miscellaneous business.
10—Reading minutes.
11—Music.
12—Adjournment sine die.

State Central Committee.

Mr. J. Turner moved that the president appoint the members of the State central committee, which was adopted. The following are the members of this committee:

Multnomah—Enoch Turner.
Washington—W. D. Hoxter.
Clackamas—Wm. Phillips.
Marion—G. W. Dimick.
Linn—B. H. Allen.
Lane—Wm. Grant.
Douglas—Dr. W. V. Grubb.
Benton—Dr. John Boswell.
Polk—Asa Shreve.
Yamhill—Capt. Chas. Handley.
Wasco—R. W. Crandall.
Jackson—Sam'l Colver.
Lake—Nelson Stevenson.

Members of the committee from the remainder of the counties will be appointed at an early day and announced through the press.

Mrs. A. J. Duniway was invited to the platform to address the convention on the question of "License" as arranged by the committee. The chairman introduced Mrs. Duniway to the Alliance. Her first position was that the Government, by granting licenses to sell intoxicating drinks, is doing neither more nor less than giving a license to commit sin. The Government, like some of the old school doctors, tries to control or cover up the disease, in place of probing the wound and bringing the disease to the surface and thereby relieve the body politic of the poison in the system. Her description of the imaginary characters of Tom Jones and John Smith's visit to the saloon and the natural consequences of their conduct that follow was a life like picture spiced with heavy hits and plenty of humor. After speaking half an hour, to which the audience listened with great attention, Mrs. Duniway closed by moving the adoption of the following resolution:

Resolved, That the selling of licenses to promote by legal regulation the sale of intoxicating beverages, is but the granting of indulgences by the Government to commit sin, and we as a Temperance Alliance protest against it in any form.

On motion the resolution was unanimously adopted.

MUSIC.

The choir led by Mrs. Belle Cooke and accompanied on the piano by Miss Duniway, sang a beautiful hymn, which called forth much admiration.

COLLECTION.

At this stage of the proceedings a collection [illegible] to assist in defraying the expenses of the convention that amounted to $10.

RESOLUTIONS

Were now in order. On motion the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That this Alliance take into consideration the propriety of organizing a State Temperance Union in conformity to the suggestion and request of the Temperance Union held at Cleveland, Ohio, last November.

A committee of five ladies, consisting of Mrs. C. M. Foltz, Mrs. C. A. Coburn, Mrs. Dr. Watts, Mrs. Zylphia Raymond and Mrs. B. W. Cooke were appointed to carry out this resolution.

The Rev. Clinton Kelly moved the next resolution, which was adopted unanimously:

Resolved, That this Alliance take into consideration the propriety of raising means and means to efficiently labor as public lecturers for the purpose of carrying out the object of the political organization just authorized by said Alliance, and for the promotion of temperance generally, and temperance literature among the people of Oregon.

Col. C. A. Reed made a strong appeal to the members and friends of the Alliance as to the necessity and importance of contributing liberally to carry out the spirit and letter of this resolution.

Several gentlemen and ladies responded by promising generous support.

On motion of David Newsom the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, By this Alliance, that in connection with the cause of temperance we fully sympathize with the noble women of our land and their deprivation of the right of suffrage, and we fully believe that not till they attain the full rights of American citizens will we ever be able to overthrow by legal enactments the accursed liquor traffic in our land. And for the accomplishment of this grand object—their enfranchisement—we will labor assiduously to enlighten the public mind. And in reference to the crusaders we aver that we will endorse their noble efforts, and will aid them by all moral and just efforts within our power.

Mr. C. P. Yates moved the following resolution:

Whereas, The various lines of transportation in this State have kindly tendered to the delegates attending at this session of the Oregon State Temperance Alliance half fare tickets to and from their several homes; therefore

Resolved, That this Alliance do hereby tender their thanks to the Oregon and California Railroad Company, the Oregon Central Railroad Company, the Willamette River Transportation Company, and the Oregon Steamship Company for their courtesy and kindness in furnishing the members of this Alliance with tickets at the aforesaid reduced rates.

After some explanations, this resolution was unanimously adopted.

Judge Thornton suggested, and finally moved that a committee of three be appointed to draft a law to regulate the evils of intemperance to be submitted to the next legislature. The resolution was passed.

On the motion of Dr. G. W. Watts it was resolved and adopted that when this alliance adjourn it do adjourn to meet at the city of Portland.

Rev. G. W. Dimick's resolution on motion was taken from the table and considered. The resolution reads thus:

Resolved, That any member of this Alliance who has been elected from more than one organization entitled to representation in this body shall have one vote for each organization from which they have been duly elected.

This resolution called forth as on former occasions long and earnest discussion.

Mr. J. Conser moved the previous question. The reading of the resolution was called for. A standing vote was taken when the resolution was declared adopted by 43 to 40.

The treasurer reported that quite a number had signed the constitution and paid their fees.

The singing by Miss Lizzie Cox and the piano accompaniment by Miss England was much admired.

Short addresses and long apologies were made by Professor Powell, Mr. J. Conser and Mr. Yates.

The president closed the Alliance in a most appropriate and eloquent address and on motion declared the Alliance adjourned.

The promptness business [illegible] and general character of the president done much to make this meeting of the Alliance one of the most harmonious and successful ever held in the State, and complete in two days more business than usually accomplished in three.

Too Honest to Succeed.—A twelve year old boy, pretty well dressed, entered an office on Buffalo avenue the day before Thanksgiving and begged for twenty cents. "Want it to buy a Thanksgiving dinner with?" asked the proprietor. "Yes," answered the boy. "What'll you get—a chicken?" "No sir," replied the boy very honestly, "We've got a turkey, and we want some oysters to stuff it with." The gentleman put his wallet back.—*Detroit Free Press*.

THE POLAND LAW

ST. LOUIS NEWSPAPER MAN ORDERED TO BE ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO WASHINGTON FOR TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF LIBELLING SENATOR CHANDLER.

St. Louis, Feb 1[illegible].—United States District Attorney Patrick to-day notified A. C. Buell, of the *Republican*, that he had been ordered by the Department of Justice at Washington to cause his arrest and transfer to the District of Columbia for trial on the charge of libelling Senator Chandler, of Michigan, last winter. A formal arrest was made. Mr. Buell gave his pledge to appear before the United States Commissioner for preliminary hearing. The purpose seems to be to compel Buell to give bail here for his appearance at the next term of court in the District of Columbia, under the Poland law, or in default to take him to Washington forthwith. Hon. James O. Broadhead and ex-Governor Fletcher volunteered as counsel for the defense. An effort will be made to test the legality of the law upon a writ of *habeas corpus*. Mr. Buell will probably be formally arrested when the *habeas corpus* will be applied. The case causes considerable comment here.

The redskins have escaped from Fort Stanton again, and all the cavalry in New Mexico is on the jump.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. | R. C. LORD, Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St., San Francisco,

And 25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7.30 A. M.	Roseburg	7.15 P. M.
Roseburg	5.00 A. M.	Portland	4.15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN. DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3.50 P. M.	Albany	8.25 P. M.
Albany	5.30 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

FREIGHT TRAINS DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6.15 A. M.	Junction	6.00 P. M.
Junction	5.45 A. M.	Portland	5.15 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

To take Effect Monday, November 23, 1874, at 8 A. M.

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH AS FOLLOWS.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2.00 P. M.	St. Joseph	6.00 P. M.
St. Joseph	7.00 A. M.	Portland	11.00 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty five cents extra.

On and after Sunday, August 16, there will be no trains run on Sundays.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED).

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11.20 A. M.	Tacoma	5.30 P. M.
Tacoma	6.30 A. M.	Kalama	12.40 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily and on Thursdays and Saturdays with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent.

Kalama, W. T., Feb 6, 1875.

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public. | EDW. D. CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon.

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased,)

Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds

For all the States and Territories.

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office—442 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions. [illegible]

NOTICE.

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE WILL BE a Special Meeting of the Stockholders of the Grangers Market Company at their office in the city of Portland on Tuesday, March 2, 1875.

JAMES IMBRIE, President.

J. F. IMBRIE, Secretary.

Portland, Feb 1[illegible], 1875. fe19d[illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, FEB. 20, 1875.

THE PACIFIC MAIL COMPANY.

The sale of the property of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company in San Francisco has given rise to much speculation as to the motive. The company has been so long and so extensively connected with the commerce of California, that its probable withdrawal is generally regretted, as the breaking up of established associations, and independently of the misfortune it must prove to be to the State by placing the entire carrying trade in the hands of the railway monopoly. The surmises as to the cause of the sale are various, and most of them no more than the merest conjectures. Some think the company does not intend to withdraw from this coast, and that the sale was not, in fact, a sale but a mortgage or hypothecation of its property by the company, in order to obtain means to replace the vessels it has lost of late. Others express [the opinion that the loss of several large] vessels, the demoralization of the company through stock-gambling, and lastly the disclosures lately made of fraud in the procurement of its last subsidy act, have disabled the company to carry on its business, and that it is the purpose of the directors, either to close out entirely, or contract the operations of the company within such limits as will place it again on a safe footing. This is the most plausible, and perhaps the most probable theory on which to account for the sale of its immense property in San Francisco.

Whatever might be the occasion of the withdrawal of the company, it would be a great misfortune to this coast, unless some other powerful company should take its place. It has operated as a check upon the rapacity of the Overland railway company, and has at the same time been restrained by the railway from extortionate charges. Its withdrawal, without the substitution of any line of steamships in its place, would give the railway company a complete monopoly of the freight business heretofore done by both, and would thus place the people, not of California alone, but of the entire coast, at the mercy of the railway monopoly, so far as the freight and passenger rates are concerned. In view of the rapid increase of the trade and travel of this coast, the monopoly thus established would be one of the most gigantic that ever existed in this country.

EFFECTS OF DESERTION BY SEAMEN.

A case lately arose in which the Attorney-General was called upon to decide as to what should be done with the proceeds of sale of the effects of seamen who had deserted the ship abroad. The facts were these: Four seamen of the American bark *Bolicia*, from Boston, deserted at Rotterdam; the master of the vessel sold their clothing and paid over the proceeds, [together with the wages due the de]serters to the United States Consul there, and the Consul forwarded them to the State Department at Washington. Uncertain what disposition to make of the money, the State Department took the opinion of the Attorney-General, who decides that there was no authority of law for the Consul to receive it, his authority to receive money of seamen being only in case of their death. It was further held that the master, instead of giving up the money to the Consul at Rotterdam, should have retained possession of it till he reached the port where the voyage terminated in Massachusetts, and there have given it into the hands of the Shipping Commissioner—after deducting the expenses occasioned by the desertion—to be disposed of by the U. S. District Court. It was accordingly directed that the State Department forward the money to the U. S. District Court for its disposal, as it was well said these soldiers might yet come forward and show the Court that their leaving the ship was justifiable, in which case they would be entitled to receive the money.

CRIME AND PUNISHMENT.

Yesterday morning three persons, each convicted of larceny committed in a dwelling house, were before the Circuit Court for sentence. Two pleaded guilty and were each sent to the penitentiary for four years. The third had been convicted upon a trial by jury, and was adjudged to the State prison for seven years. These sentences are rather more severe, if we mistake not, than have usually been passed upon persons convicted in this city of offenses of similar grade. The welfare of the community, and the ends of actual justice require that the penalty for crime shall be not a mere [form], but a substance—a *punishment* that can be felt and will not soon be forgotten. We do not believe in excessive punishments, but there has been too much tendency in the opposite direction in recent times. The judgment that gives a man several years at hard labor for feloniously entering a dwelling house and committing a theft therein is by no means excessive, and we hope this is the beginning of a more rigorous enforcement of the criminal laws than this community has been accustomed to.

MR. TOOTS' CORRESPONDENCE.

The editor of the ring organ has caught a new idea—that is, new to him—and he is making the most of it. Possibly he has been reading "Dombey and Son," where are recorded the achievements of that intellectual prodigy, Mr. Toots, in the way of writing letters to himself. But whether he first got the thought of writing letters to himself from that distinguished individual, or from the venders of patent pills, is, to adopt the phrase of the great Toots, "of no consequence." Enough that he has got the idea—or it has got him—and he is doing a land-office business in the way of epistolary puffing of himself and performances. These letters generally are so written and dated as to appear to have been sent in from some neighborhood postoffice, and the particular subject they dwell upon is the efficacy of the *Portland Bulletin*, as a sovereign specific for all the diseases of the body politic and social, and for the healing of wounds, bruises and putrefying sores in families. We should like to reproduce one or two specimens here for the amusement of such of our readers as do not see the *Bulletin*, but, having accidentally mislaid our copy of the organ, we are unable to do so. However, by the exercise of a little ingenuity in substituting names, &c., according to the situation, the reader can supply the place of the letters, by reading one which we have clipped at random from a medical almanac that happens to be at hand. This, with only the substitution of names as above indicated, may be regarded as a *fac simile* of the letters written by the Toots of the *Bulletin* to himself and published from day to day:

ZION'S CROSS ROADS, Feb. 2, 1875.

Dear Doctor Popgun: A deep sense of my obligation to afflicted humanity impels me to make a statement of my own case. For more than 18 years I was afflicted with sore eyes, and toward the latter part of that period I became almost blind. The disease was complicated with blind piles and various other alarming premonitions that the light of this world would ere long be shut out from me forever. I tried the best medical skill to be obtained at the Cross Roads, and spent a sum of money which, to a poor man like me, was quite a fortune, in trying to get relief, but all to no purpose. At last a friend recommended me to use your *Golden Vesuvian Balm*; and I consented to do so, not, however, without all hope. But when I had used [about] ... [given up] of this truly wonderful remedy, I perceived such marked improvement as encouraged me to persevere; and now, thanks to Providence and your *Golden Vesuvian Balm*, of which I have used two bottles, I can see to read, and have no vestige left of the blind piles. Believe me, doctor, ever gratefully yours,

A. DUPE.

P. S.—My wife's sister had a very severe attack of neuralgia, which was relieved almost instantly by a dose of *Golden Vesuvian Balm*.

A. D.

On January 29th the new Memorial Building, erected as a tribute to the memory of Thomas Paine, at Boston, was opened with appropriate ceremonies. About 700 persons were present at the dedicatory services, which took place at 10 o'clock in the forenoon. An address of welcome was delivered by Horace Seaver, editor of the Boston *Investigator*, and the building was then thrown open for inspection, and was visited by a large number of persons during the day. In the evening the exercises consisted of reading original poems, singing original hymns, and addresses by several gentlemen, among them B. F. Underwood, whom many of our readers have met.

The building is situated on Appleton street next to the Memorial to Theodore Parker, and is pronounced an elegant and tasteful specimen of architecture. It comprises a large hall and a number of smaller halls.

The *Bulletin* intimates that somebody paid $1,600 for a vote for the Senate, and has of late kept out of the State for fear of prosecution. There has been a good deal of inquiry and surmise as to why Hipple did not come home between sessions. Is that what the *Bulletin* alludes to?

The San Francisco *Bulletin* condemns the proposed "compromise" with the Union Pacific Railway Company as grossly unfair and unjust to the government.

MARRIED:

In Polk county, Feb. 11, John L. Guthrie and Miss Amanda Conner.

In Lafayette, Feb. 17, Joel Hembree and Miss Lucy Carey.

Feb. 14, F. Jarvis and Miss Ida E. Haynes, both of Coos county.

DIED:

In Albany, Feb. 16, Mrs. John Humphrey, aged 28 years.

NEW TO-DAY.

NITA.—HAVE MADE ARRANGEMENTS. Same time and place, Saturday evening. J. K. A.

SASH-RIBBONS. Col'd Gro. Grain Ribbons and Ladies' Silk Ties, for sale by JOHN WILSON.

WANTED. TWO COOPERS TO GO TO FORT WRANGEL. Steady work guaranteed for two years. Apply immediately, at Cosmopolitan Hotel.

Household Furniture for Sale.

THE ENTIRE FURNITURE of a HOUSE completely furnished throughout suitable for family use, or for keeping rooms to rent or for Private boarding in first class style.

ALSO.

A FINE SEVEN OCTAVE PIANO.

For particulars enquire at the Auction Salesroom of A. B. RICHARDSON.

ENTERTAINMENT!

AT

MASONIC HALL,

ON

Friday Evening, February 26, 1875.

The members of

MULTNOMAH LODGE NO. 12, I. O. G. T.,

Assisted by prominent Amateur Talent, will present the grand Moral Drama in 5 Acts, of

THE DRUNKARD!

EDWARD MIDDLETON........C. A. BALL.

The proceeds of the Entertainment will be devoted to paying the indebtedness of Multnomah Lodge.

Tickets, 50 Cents. Reserved Seats, 75 Cents.

Tickets can be had at J. K. Gill & Co.'s Bookstore.

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING IN THE OFFICE OF WELLS, Fargo & Co. February 19, 1875:

Allard, H J	Lawrence, Mrs J C
Ayers, Will	Lawrence, Mrs J R
Barman, B & D	Leonard, Jo
Church, Chas P	Myers, Flora
Dixon, Roscoe 2	Moran, P
Derrinoy, Fx	Norman, Mrs
Fretland, J	Pointer, Wm H
Friedman, Mr	Spitz, T T
Gillihan, Martin	Starr, L M
Hawthorne, J C	Stetler, E
Howell, Wils	Sterns, Susan C
Harkness, M M	Sharp, G R
Hadlock, Sam	Weight, G H
Ladd, James	Wilson, Arthur
Levi, Marks	Wolf, C John

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR HARRISBURG and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Steamer BEAVER—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

L. H. WAKEFIELD. JOHN BARROWS.

WAKEFIELD & CO.,

DEALERS IN

CUMBERLAND, LEHIGH,

And all kinds of

COAL.

ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS OF Produce, and personal attention given to the purchase and shipment of Merchandise and the sale of Oregon Produce.

San Francisco, Oct. 1, 1871

NEW TO-DAY.

CELEBRATION!

1732 — 1875

THE MILITIA OF PORTLAND

WILL CELEBRATE THE

143d ANNIVERSARY

OF

Washington's Birthday

BY A

GRAND PARADE

Through the Principal Streets

AND AN

ORATION!

BY MAJ. ARTHUR CRISFIELD

At the Court House.

PRESIDENT OF THE DAY,

JUDGE J. H. WOODWARD.

ORATOR,

MAJ. ARTHUR CRISFIELD.

Procession will form on Third, right resting on Washington, at 2 o'clock P. M. In the following order:

East Portland Brass Band.

Emmet Guard, Co. B.

Portland Light Battery, Co. D.

City Rifles, Co. C.

Washington Guard, Co. A.

Baker and Canby Posts, G. A. R.

President and Orator of the Day.

Invited Guests.

LINE OF MARCH.

The Procession will move at 2 P. M. precisely, up Third to Morrison, down Morrison to First, down First to Stark, down Stark to Front, down Front to Ash, up Ash to Fourth, up Fourth to Court House, where the Oration will be delivered.

The EAST PORTLAND BAND will enliven the occasion with appropriate music.

A SALUTE of 21 guns will be fired at noon.

A cordial invitation is extended to the public to participate.

CAPT. H. COOKE, CAPT. J. R. WILEY, CAPT. C. C. PHILLIPS, CAPT. THOS. MOUNTAIN, Committee of Arrangements.

SPIRITS TURPENTINE.

EASTERN AND CALIFORNIA—

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,

75 Front Street.

SPIRAL SPRING BEDS,



Four different kinds—the woven wire mattress, the Flyn spring, selfadjustable, pure hair mattresses, moss, pulu, live geese feathers, are sold wholesale and retail by the

OREGON

FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,

PORTLAND.

AUCTION SALE OF TEAS!

BY

S. L. JONES & CO.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,

Thursday, February 25, 1875,

Ex "GREAT REPUBLIC" and "VASCO DE GAMA."

Importation of Macondray & Co.

4,000 PACKAGES

JAPAN & COMET TEAS!

In Assorted Packages, Comprising

Bulk, one-pound and half-pound papers;

Lacquered Boxes in three, four-and-a-half, five and ten pound packages;

And Large Fancy Cases.

S. L. JONES & CO., Auctioneers, San Francisco

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLES,

S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

CARRIAGE RATES:

Calling, $1 50 first hour, $1 00 for each additional hour.

Riding, $1 50 per hour.

To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.

To and from Balls and Parties $2 00 a couple.

Funerals, $5 00 a Hack.

All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

OHIO!

INDEPENDENT LINE!

THE LIGHT DRAFT STEAMER,

OHIO,

Leaves Pacific Wharf, foot of Salmon street, MONDAY, Feb. 22, for Harrisburg and all intermediate points on the Willamette river.

T. B. SCOTT, Master.

M. O. LOWNSDALE, Agent, on the Wharf.

AMUSEMENTS.

A GRAND FAIR!

For the Benefit of the

BETH ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE,

Will be given by the

Ladies of the Congregation,

AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

ON

February 15, 16, 17, 18 & 20,

TERMINATING WITH A GRAND

Vocal & Instrumental Concert

On Tuesday Evening, Feb. 23, at Masonic Hall.

EXCELLENT MUSIC

In attendance every evening.

Numerous attractions will be offered tending to make this the affair of the season.

LUNCHES SERVED,

From 11 A. M. to 2 P. M. and each evening.

Admission .... 25 Cents

Season Tickets $1 00

To be had at the principal stores and at the Hall.

SKATING RINK.

Children's Grand Masquerade,

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, FEB. 27.

Admission 25c.

GRAND MASQUERADE

Saturday Evening, March 13. Admission 50c. Reserved seats 75c.

Hereafter the Rink will be open every afternoon from 2 to 5. Ladies will be furnished skates free; Gentlemen 25c.

Saturday night from 8 to 10, MUSIC. Admission 25c, (Ladies free.) Use of Skates 25c.

H. C. MORRICE, Lessee.

NEW

Adelphi Vaudeville Theater.

Oro Fino Block.

BRIGGS & BLISS........Sole Proprietors.

CAL. MANDEVILLE......Stage and Bus. Manager.

Open Every Evening with a full

VAUDEVILLE COMPANY

Of Talented Lady and Gentlemen Artists,

SINGING, DANCING, NEGRO FARCES, FUNNY SAYINGS, &c., &c.

FUN! FUN! FUN! NIGHTLY.

Admission, 50 Cents.

1732. 1875.

TWELFTH

ANNUAL BALL!!

OF THE

WASHINGTON GUARD,

TO BE GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

ON

MONDAY EVENING, FEB. 22, 1875.

Honorary Committee.

Ex-Gov. Gibbs, Gen. Mart. V. Brown, Maj. E. Cahalin, Maj. W. F. Cornell, Capt. J. M. Gearin, Lieut. Wm. Young, A. Bushwiler, Esq., E. J. Jeffery, Esq.

Committee of Arrangements.

C. Skidmore, E. B. Gardner, A. J. Sutherland, H. W. Cushing, J. P. Schroeffel.

Reception Committee.

Capt. H. Cooke, Lieut. A. J. Sutherland, Lieut. James Liddy.

MUSIC BY THE

PROGRESS CLUB BAND.

PROF. PARRISH, Prompter.

Tickets, admitting gentleman and ladies, $1 00.

The Piano used on this occasion is kindly furnished by Messrs. G. A. Steel & Co., First street.

THE

German Aid Society

OF THIS CITY

WILL GIVE A

Grand Bazar & Concert

ON

MARCH 15, 16, 17 and 18, 1875.

The Proceeds will be applied to the Erection of a German Hospital.

EUREKA MARKET.

EDDY & DAVIS,

First Street, between Taylor and Salmon,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in all kinds of

Puget Sound and Columbia River Fish,

Oysters, Clams, Poultry, Game,

GENERAL PRODUCE, &C.,

At reasonable prices.

In soliciting public patronage we feel assured that in giving strict attention to business will receive a liberal share in our line.

Hence our style will be
Cheap for cash you'll see;
To friends and all
Please give us a call.

MANILA PAPER

ALL SIZES and WEIGHTS

AT THE AGENCY OF

CLACKAMAS MILLS,

52 Front street.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

Clothing! Clothing!

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!

WM. CHURCH & SON,

OFFER THEIR ENTIRE STOCK OF

FALL AND WINTER

Clothing, Overcoats,

ETC., ETC.,

AT A REDUCTION OF

20 PER CENT. OFF, FOR CASH,

FOR THE

NEXT SIXTY DAYS,

TO MAKE ROOM FOR

SPRING GOODS.

CALL EARLY AND SECURE BARGAINS.

WM. CHURCH & SON,

MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS,

106 FIRST STREET.

OYSTERS.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S

PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,

No. 107 FIRST STREET.

N. B.—The only place where the justly celebrated

Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties

ARE SERVED.

Gem Oyster Saloon!

THE PROPRIETOR ANTICIPATING a freeze up, ordered a large supply of EASTERN OYSTERS by the last steamer; and also, SHOALWATER BAY'S by last steamer from Astoria.

If the blockade continues the "GEM" will have the Oyster Business "Cornered."

N.B.—Our Oysters are all in a cellar, away from the frost, and will keep for months.

THE OXFORD OYSTER SALOON

KEPT BY OLD WALLER, WHO FOR THE LAST four years conducted the Gem Oyster Saloon to the universal satisfaction of his employers and all who visited said place, is now prepared to attend to the wants of his numerous friends at his own place, which he warrants will be kept only on First Class principles. He also would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he has made arrangements to get FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS expressly selected for him twice a week; and A No. 1 EASTERN OYSTERS per every steamer.

A cordial invitation is extended to Ladies and Gentlemen to come and convince themselves as to the kind of a place he keeps.

WM. WALLER.

Oak street, 2d door west of Pfunder's Drug store.

MOON'S

Pacific Oyster & Chop House,

S. E. Cor. Second and Stark Sts.

FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS, Plain Stews, Fried Oysters, Fancy Roasts and large plate raw Oysters, 40 cents a dish. Per Hundred 50 cents.

Prices reduced on account of doing all the work myself.

Everything is kept in first class style. Ladies and gentlemen desiring to visit a first class Oyster and Chop House are respectfully invited to call and I will guarantee they will find such at my place.

JOHN MOON.

BOSCO & MEGLER

PHOTOGRAPHERS,

No. 127 and 129 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS NEW AND

Magnificent Establishment

HAS

SUPERIOR FACILITIES,

AND

PRODUCES AS FINE WORK

As any on the Coast.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

ONLY ONE FLIGHT OF STAIRS.

CORBITT & MACLEAY

OFFER FOR SALE THE CARGO OF the "Mattie Macleay," now landing, and other recent arrivals from Honolulu, direct:

5464 kegs assorted grades Island Sugars;

100 bags Kona Coffee;

100 " Island Rice;

100 tons Puuloa Salt;

100 bbls. Molasses,

In quantities to suit the Trade, at Importing rates.

CORBITT & MACLEAY.

Portland, Feb. 13, 1875.

CITY TAXES.

The TAX ROLL for 1875 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 87 First St., within Thirty Days from this date or the same will be returned as delinquent.

L. H. LEWIS,

Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Feb. 11, 1875.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Corner First and Pine Streets.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, Etc.

Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays

A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

REMOVED.

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist,

Has removed to Room No. 4, Dekum's Building, cor. First and Washington streets.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S Steamer

ORIFLAMME,

FRANCIS CONNOR........Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port,

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1875,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S steamer

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

J. A. GARDINER........Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1875,

At — o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

From Coos Bay & San Francisco

REGULAR STEAMSHIP LINE.

THE FAVORITE STEAMERS

EASTPORT,

J. F. WHITNEY........Master.

EMPIRE,

C. H. BUTLER........Master.

Make regular trips. Stages from Roseburg connecting with Steamers at Coos Bay.

F. SCHETTER, Agent, Coos Bay; D. BEADLE, Agent, San Francisco. 106 Davis street, near California.

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMER WELCOME will leave the dock foot of Ash street, (O. S. N. Co's wharf) at 6 o'clock A. M. every morning (Sunday excepted), for Oregon City, connecting with the Steamer ALICE on Monday and Thursday for Corvallis and intermediate points, and on other days with the FANNIE PATTON and E. N. COOKE, of which due notice will be given by Posters.

FARE, ONE DOLLAR.

For Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton and Lafayette, connecting with Steamer DAYTON on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Fare, 75 Cents.

All up freight to Corvallis or Lafayette and intermediate points for One Dollar per Ton.

Freight received on the Dock of the O. S. N. Co. or O. S. F. Co. for any of the above points.

Through freights to Astoria forwarded without delay at the lowest rates.

All Freight delivered free of drayage.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

J. C. REED, Vice President.

Astoria to Oysterville.

The Steamer FAVORITE, carrying the U. S. Mails, leaves ASTORIA and UNITY on Mondays, Tuesdays, Fridays and Saturdays, connecting with the O. S. N. Co's boats. On intermediate days the Boat can be chartered for any business that offers.

Through freight to Oysterville will be receipted for on the O. S. N. Co's wharf at Portland, and through passage can be secured by applying to Pursers of the Company's steamers.

J. C. FOX, Agent, Astoria.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM WASHINGTON Street Wharf, for Vancouver, at 2:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M. For freight or passage apply on board.

GROCERIES.

HACHENEY & STEMME,

GROCERS,

Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

A COMPLETE STOCK OF FRESH GOODS.

PROMPT ATTENTION. FREE DELIVERY.

SUGAR AND RICE!

ON "FALKINBURG," NOW IN THE RIVER, 1,100 kegs SUGAR—"JAMES MAKEE" and Wailuku brands No. 1—

The Best that Comes to this Market,

AND

130 Bags Choice Hawaiian Rice,

Consigned to — J. McCRAKEN & CO.

February 3, 1875.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.

GEO. MORROW & CO.

GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE,

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.

89 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco.

Refer by permission to R. C. KINNEY, Salem, Ogn.

FOR HONOLULU—Direct.

THE A 1 CLIPPER BARKENTINE

JANE A. FALKINBURG,

J. A. BROWN........Master.

Will have quick dispatch for the above port. For Freight or Passage apply to the Captain on board or to ALLEN & LEWIS.

Portland, Feb. 10, 1875.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

PUBLIC READING ROOM.

LOCAL AND EASTERN PAPERS, AND MAGAZINES—a warm, comfortable Room, where the citizen and stranger—especially young men—are always welcome.

Noon meetings daily, except Sundays, from 12:15 till 1 P. M.

Room No. 1, over Ladd & Tilton's Bank, corner of Stark and First streets.

— GRATTIS, General Secretary.

BRITISH BARQUE "SPIRIT OF THE DAWN."

NEITHER CAPTAIN DIXON NOR THE UNdersigned Consignees of the British Barque "Spirit of the Dawn," will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew of said vessel.

HENRY HEWETT & CO.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

At Private Sale.

Large assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS. Liberal advances made on Consignments. To parties declining Housekeeping, I will pay that I will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1875,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

GROCERIES.

10 bxs Navy TOBACCO.

5,000 Ta Matilda CIGARS,

275 bxs G. O. SOAP,

100 bxs Fancy SOAP,

20 chests Japan TEA,

50 bxs WASHING POWDER.

ALSO,

DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING,

ALSO,

20 sets Steel FIRE IRONS;

8 doz GALVANIZED BUCKETS,

5 doz Eng. FRY PANS,

ALSO,

PICTURES and FRAMES, HAT RACKS, &c.

ALSO,

BEDROOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

INSURANCE.

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - - $[illegible]

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President. CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with any insurance combination; its business is done at the Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.

Office—25 Front Street.

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

N. B.—Agents wanted through out the Territory.

Fireman's Fund Insurance

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Assets Exceed - $627,000

OREGON BRANCH

98 Front Street, corner of Alder, EDWARD HALL, Manager.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF BOOTS, made to order, go to

J. BRADY,

No. 5 Washington st.

Repairing promptly attended to.

E. CORBETT

Livery, Hack & Feed Stable

(FIRE PROOF),

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES:

Riding, $1 50 per hour.

Calling, $1 50 first hour, $1 each additional.

To boats, 50 cents each passenger.

Funerals, $5 per Hack.

To and from Balls and Parties, $2 a couple.

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS promptly attended to at any hour.

PROPOSALS for BRICK WORK

FOR THE

STATE CAPITOL BUILDING

AT SALEM.

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR LAYING bricks necessary to enclose said building according to plans and specifications, which can be seen at the Architect's office in Salem.

Said bids must be accompanied by an undertaking with two or more sureties, of not less than — per cent. of the amount of said bid, conditioned that if the contract be awarded to the said bidder, he will enter into bonds for the faithful performance of said contract.

The bids received by the Board for said work will be opened by said Board at their office in Salem, on the 10th day of March, 1875, at — P. M. of said day. The Board reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

U. S. Coin will be paid as the work progresses.

By order of the Board

— [illegible]

P. L. WILLIS, Secretary.

Salem, Feb. 10, 1875.

HALL, BRADLEY & CO.

WARRANTED

PURE WHITE LEAD

NEW YORK.

50 Tons White Lead Packed

IN

Tin Pails of 25 pounds each

Wood Kegs of 230 lbs and 100 lbs

Wood Kegs of 50 lbs and 25 lbs.

FORFEITED IF ADULTERATED

For Sale to the Trade in Lots to Suit by

A. HAYWARD, Sole Agent,

224 CALIFORNIA STREET.

WANTED!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE for good lots of

Wheat, Barley, Oats, Potatoes

&c., &c., &c.

EVERDING & FARRELL.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,

Corner of First and Oak streets, Portland.

PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, FEB. 20, 1875.

CITY.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE.—Peerless Division [No.] [?], Sons of Temperance, was organized February 18th, 1875, by James J. McKay, G. W. [P.], with 20 charter members. The following [are] the officers for the term ending March [31], 1875: L. H. Parsons, W. P.; Mrs. M. A. M[artin], W. A.; Leonard W. Kidd, W. S.; M[iss] Carrie M. Kidd, W. A. S.; Henry Hief, W. [F.] S.; Mrs. Hattie Parsons, W. T.; R. W. [L.] Cheney, Jr., W. Chap.; Abram S. Richa[rds], W. Conductor; Miss Lizzie Fries, W. A. [C.]; Miss Cora B. Parsons, W. I. S.; J. S. Warr[en], W. O. S.; Charles McCrimmon, P. W. P.

REOPENED FOR WORSHIP.—The Tri[nity] church building has been again made as g[ood] as before its terrible scathing by the fiery e[le]ment, and will be reopened for public w[or]ship at the Sunday morning hour of servi[ce]. The church is provided with new furniture [al]most entirely, the fine organ thoroughly [re]paired and everything so completely renew[ed] that it will seem very like it did in other day[s] and the congregation gathering in its wa[lls] for divine worship will feel a pardonable pri[de] in the reconstruction which has taken pla[ce].

MONDAY'S PROGRAMME.—Elsewhere is pu[b]lished the order of exercises for Monda[y], Washington's birthday. An effort will [be] made to celebrate the day in a proper manne[r] and the programme would indicate that t[he] arrangements will prove successful, and t[he] day be observed fully. The military and t[he] Grand Army are expected to turn out in f[ull] force.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of t[he] U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portlan[d], Oregon, February 19, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	31°	51°	42°
Wind, direction	N.	N.	N. W.
Wind, velocity	2	3	2
Weather	Foggy.	Clear.	Clear
Minimum temperature			

ENTERTAINMENT.—On Friday evening nex[t] the moral drama entitled "The Drunkard" will be produced at Masonic Hall under th[e] auspices of Multnomah Lodge I. O. G. T. The play is well cast by amateur talent, an[d] promises to attract a crowded house. Fo[r] particulars, read advertisement.

G. A. R.—Members of this organization wi[ll] meet at their rooms corner of Alder and Thir[d] streets, on Monday morning at 9 o'clock, t[o] take part in the celebration of Washington's birth day.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The leading mystery—who sent me my val[entine]?

We have a large number of letters for L. M. W. at this office.

Send it home—the WEEKLY OREGONIAN—[the] capital number now ready.

The valentine trade this year was livelie[r] than ever before in the city.

The Pioneers will meet on the East Portland grounds at 2 P. M. for practice.

We understand that, at present, the mumps are quite prevalent among the school children.

A number of persons, young and old, are seen walking these pleasant, moonlight nights.

The Adelphi theater was well patronized last night. A big bill is announced for this evening.

A brick building is being erected on the lot situated on Second, between Alder and Morrison streets.

A puzzle sign in the window of one of the saloons on First street, attracts considerable attention and comment by passers-by.

A heart of adamant would melt before the touching entreaties of the good looking young ladies connected with the Hebrew Fair.

Some of the foundation stones in the fence around the reservoir on Fourth street becoming loosened, a small quantity of water is allowed to escape.

It was amusing in the extreme to see the placid (?) smiles that wreathed the noble faces of school boys when they came out of the post office door without a valentine.

RELIGIOUS.

First Congregational church, James D. Eaton, pastor. Services at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday school at 12:30 P. M.

Prof. Mark Bailey, President of McMinnville College, will preach to-morrow morning and evening at the First Baptist church. Sabbath school at 12:30 P. M. Prayer meeting at 6:30 P. M.

The Scandinavian Christians meet as usual on Sabbath evenings, at the Young Men's Christian Association room, at 7:30 P. M. Wish to see as many of our people as possibly can come out.

Taylor street Methodist Episcopal church, corner of Taylor and Fourth streets. The pastor, Rev. R. Bentley, will preach both morning and evening. Prayer meeting at 6:30 P. M. Sunday school at 1:45 P. M. Subject of evening discourse, "What a Methodist thinks of Lent."

"Thou shalt not kill." The VIth commandment, with applications to modern society, will form the subject of a discourse at the Unitarian church to-morrow, evening at 7:30 o'clock. The subject of capital punishment will form one topic of the sermon. The public are cordially invited.

Union children's meeting will be held this (Saturday) afternoon at 2 o'clock at the First Congregational church, corner of Second and Jefferson streets. Addresses may be expected from both ministers and laymen of the different churches. Parents and friends of the young people are urged to show their interest by being present.

FIRE MATTERS.

No fire alarms since last Friday.

The beautiful signal lamp attached to Protection engine is being repaired.

Chief Engineer Hallock keeps his weather eye open, and nobody is allowed to infringe on fire ordinances.

No. 2's bell is up and ready for service. The woodshed in the rear of the company's house is nearly completed.

Henry Fleckenstein is treasurer of 4's. His name was omitted in our mention of the firemen's election some days ago.

Battering-rams, for knocking down swinging posts and forcing iron doors, have been provided Hook and Ladder Company.

The old hose attached to Columbian Engine Company has been transferred to 1's, thus augmenting the supply of hose at that house.

The fire laddies are looking forward to the house-warming of "Hook's" and 2's. The former will likely locate in their new house about March 15th.

PUBLIC SCHOOL ENTERTAINMENT.

Last evening the large audience room at the Central school was jammed with children, parents, friends and patrons, to witness the musical and literary entertainment given there by the various classes of the public schools. The programme is too long to admit of particularization, and in fact was too lengthy to sustain the interest throughout. All connected with the entertainment acquitted themselves in a satisfactory manner, and reflected much credit on the care and patience of the teachers. Several small classes were conducted through various exercises in a highly pleasing and creditable manner. With but few exceptions the dialogues, recitations, and declamations were well delivered and equally well received by the immense audience. Considering the extreme length of the programme and the crowded state of the building, good order was tolerably well maintained, and we believe the audience went away well satisfied with the entertainment, which we are gratified to state was a credit to the public school system of Portland.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

The East Portland dancing club invited the Lecticonian club to visit them Wednesday evening, which was accepted. A good time was had and all "went merry as a marriage bell."

A merry dance was held at the residence of Mr. Hall, near Beaverton, last evening. Quite a number of young persons attended and all who were present from this city expressed themselves as having a very enjoyable time.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

...ION AND COMMISSION.

...B. RICHARDSON,

...CTIONEER

...OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

...ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL ...CHANDISE AND HOUSEHOLD...

...s---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.

...tment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS ... advances made on Consignments ... declining Housekeeping I will ... purchase Second Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

...ular and Peremptory Sale
OF
...ure, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,
...RDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 187...,
At 10 o'clock A M

GROCERIES.
...vy TOBACCO
Matilda CIGARS
...O SOAP
...ancy SOAP
...Japan TEA
...ASHING POWDER
ALSO
...OODS AND CLOTHING
ALSO,
...el FIRE IRONS
...LVANIZED BUCKETS
... FRY PANS
ALSO
...ES and FRAMES
...CKS &c.
ALSO
...OM DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN ...RE.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

INSURANCE.

THE STATE
...stment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO
...RE AND MARINE.
...ncorporated in 1871.
Assets, - - $420,00...

OFFICERS:
...ONAHUE, A J BRYANT, President. Vice President
...HARLES H CUSHING, Secretary

...mpany has no connection with any ... combination. Its business is transacted ... at Paying Rates each risk being rated ... to its own merits
...dersigned, having been appointed General ... the above Company, are now prepared ... applications and issue Policies for Fire ... no risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
...gents for Oregon and Washington Territory ...gents wanted throughout the State and ...

...man's Fund Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
...IRE AND MARINE,
...s Exceed - $627,003 00
OREGON BRANCH
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...ADE TO ORDER.
IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE ...BOOTS, made to order, go to
J. BRADY,
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(FIRE PROOF)
...ECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS
...ble Charges for Hire. Particular ...ation paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES
$1 50 per hour
$1 50 first hour $1 each additional hour
50 cents each passenger
..., $5 per Hack
...rom Balls and Parties $2 a couple
...ft at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS ...attended to at any hour

...OSALS for BRICK WORK
FOR THE
...TE CAPITOL BUILDING
AT SALEM
...ILL BE RECEIVED FOR LAYING ALL ... necessary to enclose said building ... plans and specifications, which can ... Architect's office in Salem ... must be accompanied by an undertaking ... or more sureties, of not less than five ... of the amount of said bid, conditioned ... contract be awarded to the said bidder ... into bonds for the faithful performance ... contract
...received by the Board for said Brick ... be opened by said Board at their office ... the ... day of March 1875 ... o'clock ... The Board reserves the right ... all bids
... will be paid as the work progresses ... of the Board
H STAPLETON President
... Secretary
...b. 10 187...

..., BRADLEY & CO.
WARRANTED
...E WHITE LEAD,
NEW YORK.
...s White Lead Packed
IN
...s of 25 pounds each
...egs of 230 lbs and 100 lbs;
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...TED IF ADULTERATED.
...e to the Trade in Lots to Suit by
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WANTED!
... PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE ... lots of
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...TSCHE APOTHEKE.
First and Oak streets (Portland
...RIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 20 1875

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REOPENED FOR WORSHIP —The Trinity church building has been again made as good as before its terrible scathing by the fiery element and will be reopened for public worship at the Sunday morning hour of service The church is provided with new furniture almost entirely, the fine organ thoroughly repaired and everything so completely renewed that it will seem very like it did in other days and the congregation gathering in its walls for divine worship will feel a pardonable pride in the reconstruction which has taken place

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FOR THE LADIES

A pretty design for vases are white ... whose backs are to be filled with flowers

A novelty in fans is of black ostrich feather, a single feather ... each stick ...

Seal skin is the leading fur for gentlemen's caps collars and gloves The new vest is called the Cossack

New gold ... [illegible] ... polished gold

[illegible]

The ... for ... is about to return They will be either of ... lined with fur

The novelties in ... and glove boxes are those made of tortoise shell lined with quilted silk of blue or ...

It is estimated that eleven million women in the United States wear calico dresses ... the estimate of ...

The new candlesticks are of ... tablets and silver ... to hold the cards ...

Mrs Partington reading of the style of the wire drawers remarked "Oh ... What new fangled things won't they wear next"

The ... this winter for full dress ... French lace woven of gold and silver. Nothing ... be more beautiful or brilliant ...

The ... white Sicilienne lined ... with soft ... white fox fur ...

Opera glasses are now mounted with a ... with a metal that makes them very light and have an adjustment to fit over the bridge of the nose exactly

If Venus had failed to make the transit not a woman in America would have been disappointed If last Monday had been a bad day to bang out clothes every one of them would have been plunged in grief.

Ladies have begun to adopt the warm ... merino hosiery worn by children For snowy weather and long rides leggings of dark brown and gray are used The machine knitted legging is the popular choice

The fashion for suspending articles about the person is on the increase ... the watch and umbrella are hung from the belt and at evening the cassolette with perfumes the vinaigrette with smelling salts

IMPROVEMENT OF RIVERS IN OREGON.

The following we obtain from the annual report of Gen Humphrey in relation to the improvement of rivers in Oregon

Officer in charge, Major N Michler corps of engineers, since October 22, 1873, previous to which these improvements were in charge of Major H M Robert corps of engineers

1 Improvement of Lower Wallamet river —A new dredger was completed shortly after the commencement of the fiscal year and was subsequently employed upon the bar at the mouth of the river and at Postoffice bar At the mouth a channel was reopened for a length 1 800 feet and width 100 feet At Postoffice bar a cut was made of 1,552 feet in length with a width of 50 feet and depth of 17 feet At Percy's slough, near the mouth a dam is being built The appropriation for the present fiscal year will be applied to keeping the channel of the Wallamet open A survey of Wallamet slough will be made

2 St Helens bar Columbia river—Surveys of the bar will be continued and the channel kept open by dredging

3 Mouth of the Columbia river —The surveys and soundings at the ... between Tongue Point and Woody Island were completed by the close of the fiscal year A new channel was dredged or scraped out marked with an iron beacon and black and white buoys It is proposed, during the present fiscal year to continue similar operations at this locality

4 Improvement of the Wallamet river above Oregon City —The operations consisted in the removal of dangerous snags and other serious obstructions Two hundred and eighty snags were removed during the season among them at Luckiamute the "Big Pine," with those adjacent In addition to the continuation of the work of removal of snags during the present fiscal year the construction of wing dams will be undertaken at certain points

5 Improvement of the Upper Columbia river —The removal of rock in John Day, Devil's Bend and Umatilla rapids of this river has been continued Rocks were removed from Devil's Bend and Umatilla rapids during the working season to the amount of 405 cubic yards. The total quantity of rock removed by contract is 1,425 cubic yards

The work proposed for the present fiscal year is the widening of the channel of the Upper Umatilla rapids and the removal of rock from Homly rapid Squally Hook rapid Owyhee rapid, and Rock Creek rapid so as to give the same depth of water as that already obtained on the above-named points

6 Umpqua river—No additional work was done toward the improvement of the navigation of this river during the fiscal year

There is a balance remaining of the appropriation of March 3 1871 of $4 ...

INCORPORATED.

Articles of incorporation were filed yesterday in the office of the county clerk by Messrs John Nation Frank Payne and I N Lawrence The name by which the corporation shall be known is the National Iron Works and its duration is fixed at 50 years The enterprise, business and pursuit in which this corporation proposes to engage is the general foundry business, including the manufacturing of stove, hollow ware agricultural machinery and domestic utensils is also for the purpose of supplying good and wholesome water for public and private use The office and place of business is located at East Portland capital stock $50 000 amount of each share $100

Messrs Julius Sorensen Daniel Wennerberg Arthur Wilson, and L C Henrichsen filed articles of incorporation yesterday of the Scandinavian Society of Portland The object of this corporation is to assist members of this society and their families and other Scandinavians and widows and orphans of Scandinavians who may be in distress or need of material aid The estimated value of property consisting of furniture, library and money possessed by said society at this time is $500, and the source of revenue and income are initiation fees of persons becoming members monthly dues and donations The title of the officers making the articles of incorporation is Trustees of the Scandinavian Society of Portland and the time of the election of their successors in office will be on the third Thursday of September 1875 and annually thereafter and by ballot The location of the society shall be at Portland, Oregon

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J

FRIDAY Feb 19 1875

State vs Thomas Green sentenced to four years imprisonment in the penitentiary

State vs Lee Gan sentenced to four years imprisonment in the penitentiary

State vs John Dougherty sentenced to ... years imprisonment in the penitentiary

State vs Jos Funk jury returned not a true bill defendant discharged

State vs J Dunn jury returned not a true bill defendant discharged

State vs William Holmes jury returned not a true bill defendant discharged

Grand jury returned one true bill

State vs R D Duncan and ... not a true bill defendants discharged

Grand jury present ... bill

Grand jury ... for the term

We notice the ... George W Traver among the arrivals ... last trip During his absence of ... weeks he visited Los Angeles San ... [illegible] ... through that section of country ... Mr Traver made arrangements to receive the Imperial Home Shuttle and New Home the popular sewing machines well and favorably known on the ... Pacific ... cases per last steamer ... We found him ... quite busy yesterday filling orders ... prospects are good for a large trade this year

Travelers should ... [illegible]

CHANGE OF NAME

... CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT CHANGED TO FORT ... HANCOCK ... WAR DEPARTMENT

The following letter, written by the Adjutant General of the Department of Columbia to Gen O O Howard will best explain itself

HEADQUARTERS DEPT COLUMBIA
PORTLAND Dec 9 1874

... I have the honor to ... the military ... with the three batteries on the bluff at the mouth of the river on the north side in Washington Territory ... known as Fort Cape Disappointment

It appears that in 1862 the engineer ... but that the post was not ... until April 1864 ... [illegible]

In a communication dated ... April ... the Assistant Adjutant General Department of the Pacific ... [illegible] ... can be ... by higher authority

So far as I am informed this post has never received ... authoritative appellation ... [illegible]

History informs us that Captain Robert Gray of the ship Columbia ... the Columbia river May 11 1792 ... May 10 Gray gave it the name of his ship He called the southern point of land Point Adams and the northern promontory ... Hancock ... the book of the ship It seems to be well established that the Columbia was the first vessel that entered this port and that Captain Gray belongs whatever renown should attach to the time of the discovery of this magnificent river

Indeed as early as August 1788 Captain Gray ... was convinced ... the mouth of a river here and ... must have sighted this prominent headland

The expedition (Kendrick and Gray) fitted out in Boston in 1787 ... It was provided with ... letters ... Government agreeably to a resolution of Congress (Bulfinch)

The commonly received name ... land— Disappointment —is derived from English sources (Bulfinch in his Oregon and Eldorado or Romance of the Rivers ... that it (the cape) received the name from Lieutenant Meares An English navigator who like Captain Gray, judged from appearances that there was the outlet of a river at that point but failed to find it and recorded his failure in the name he assigned to the ... headland which marked the place of his fruitless search

Captain Vancouver everywhere speaks of it as Cape Disappointment ... English navigator and writers but Vancouver was an English commander who followed in 1792 in the wake of the Americans and some four years after Gray's first voyage in 1788

It is a historical fact that Captain John Kendrick, a co-navigator and companion of Gray in the Columbia and Washington, is the ... discoverer of the island now called Vancouver's Island

The injustice done to Kendrick by thus robbing him of the credit of his discovery is but one of many similar instances the greatest of all being that by which our continent bears the name not of Columbus but of a subsequent navigator Americus Vespucius

We know that in April 1792 Gray communicated to Vancouver information of his having been off the mouth of a river in the latitude of 46 degrees 10 minutes for nine days but the outset or reflux was so strong as to prevent his entering

I have not been able to ascertain at what period Lieutenant Meares sailed in sight of this headland, and named it. It was however prior to the voyage of Vancouver

Nevertheless the weight of testimony ... to an impartial student of history, to the effect that the information in the possession of the English navigators of the actual existence of a river in the latitude was originally obtained from Captain Gray

To day as ... this headland is the Cape Hancock of Captain Gray and the United States Government and the Cape Disappointment of English navigators and common usage

In any event as the Columbia was the first ship that made a ... discovery of the river ... I submit that to Captain Gray is due the credit and the ... should receive and be ... known by the distinguished and honorable name conferred upon it by this adventurous mariner

I recommend that this military station be ... and hereafter known as ... in honor of the distinguished officer and noble man the late Brigadier and Brevet Major General Edward Richard Sprigg Canby of whom a brother officer has well written "He stood among us grand in stature peerless in form calm in mind and high in station yet shrinkingly modest in demeanor truthful brave and generous just and merciful ... in character pure in heart, without fear and without reproach"

I am sir very respectfully
Your obedient servant
H CLAY WOOD
Assistant Adjutant General U S Army

GENERAL ORDER NO 5

In compliance with the above recommendation the following order has been issued by Gen Howard under date of Feb ... 1875

The Military Post and Batteries on the north side of the Columbia River having been designated by the Secretary of War in General Orders No ... current series from the War Department as Fort Canby in honor of the distinguished officer the late Brigadier and Brevet Major General Edward Richard Sprigg Canby the name of the Cape now called Disappointment will hereafter be officially known as Cape Hancock (as designated on maps of the United States engineer office) the name given May 10 1792 to this promontory by Captain Robert Gray ... discoverer of the Columbia River

PHOTOGRAPHY

Buchtel & Stolte's first class photograph gallery ... possesses all the facilities to do better work than any other gallery in the State All the new styles in the East are made in our rooms We preserve ... and have at present over 12 000 on hand from which duplicate copies can be had at any time We have engaged the services of Mr Chas H ... late of ... New York and Bradley & Rulofson and ... Morse's San Francisco ... photographs in water colors, or India ink and also the beautiful crayon picture executed in a superior style Call and examine specimens

... you can get a splendid cup of coffee ...

The river ... open ... is looking up ... have made a liberal reduction in the ... [illegible]

... Mr OSELL ... will ... shortly for San Francisco ... personal selection of Spring Goods ... [illegible]

GEO H CHANCE Dentist
Office—First Street,
Nearly over Express Office
PORTLAND

ASPHYXIA.

... OF THE MATTIE ... RESTORATION

Capt P H Walters master of the bark ... had a most remarkable escape on Thursday night from death by suffocation Since the cargo of the Mattie Macleay ... discharged the vessel has ... to destroy the rats ... of charcoal ... Capt Walters ... about 10 o'clock Without ... he retired to his bed ... the fumes of ... o'clock the cook ... the Sandwich Islands ... the last ... suffocating ... [illegible] ... the mate discovered ... [illegible] ... Dr ... was called and succeeded ... after vigorous efforts ... The captain was ... It was thought ... [illegible] ... Mustard plasters were applied to various portions of the body, the ... bathed ... brandy was administered and other powerful restoratives used ... after about three hours vigorous ... the breathing became less difficult ... regular and consciousness was ... About noon ... Walters was able to understand ... During the afternoon and last evening his condition continued slowly to improve but when last heard from ... unable to articulate a single word ... [illegible] ... The room occupied by Capt Walters was very tight and but a limited quantity of the smoke was able to gain access to the apartment Had this not been the case he would not have been able to survive but a short time ... [illegible] ... It is the opinion of the physicians that the man could not have survived twenty minutes longer Capt Walters escape from death may be regarded as something very remarkable under the circumstances and will doubtless teach him a salutary lesson in cautiousness ... Reports were rife ... yesterday forenoon that the captain had met his death from suffocation Such ... we are most gratified to chronicle is not the case

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL

S Hume England; A D Simpson Florence; F M Hullington; ... Cornell ...; Miss L Anderson Salem; ... [illegible]; G A Newbold San Fran; ... Simpson ...; ... Tillmans Healdsburg; ... Simpson Junction; ... Wilkes ...; A L Sackett Washington

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL

[illegible] ... A J Nelson, McMinnville; W Smith Hillsboro; ... W Felton Seattle; ... Morrow Hillsboro ... [illegible]

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL

... Victoria; ... Oswego; ... Walker Salem; ... Wheat ...; ... Beardsley Salem; ... Glencoe; Rev J R Sellwood ...; ... Seattle; ... Kings ...; ... Island [illegible]

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I O O F —Meets every Wednesday evening at ... o'clock in O F Hall ... corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I O O F —Meets every Friday evening at ... o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets Members of the Order are invited ... By order of N G

Harmony Encampment No 4, C of R C. —Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o'clock.

Mineral Remedies Superseded

All except those who refuse to be convinced by the most positive proof admit the infinite superiority of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters to the mineral remedies which it has ... greatly ... It is to be hoped for the sake of the human stomach they ... be abandoned altogether The Bitters are a most potent corrective of disorders of the liver stomach and bowels, habitual constipation dyspepsia complaints and the numerous and ... which indicate ... [illegible]

IMPORTANT —Indorsed by the medical profession Dr WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs Colds Consumption and all affections of the Throat ... DR TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR

Save yours ... money and many ... PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL ... [illegible]

SINGING CLASS

Mr HOLBROOK ... [illegible]

REMOVED

C. H. MACK...,
PLUMBER, GAS AND STEAM FITTER,
HAS REMOVED TO ...
Corner Front and Taylor Streets

THE OLD WOMAN'S TREASURE

An old woman died in a lone house on ... street Monday night No one knew ... when everything looked so grim and ... around the house that the door was burst in and they found the old woman dead She had lived there for years and years People knew ... no one knew her Some called her "Old Nan" and thought her a witch She never left her yard never spoke to any ... except ... snarl and growl ... not have ... distant from love and sympathy

... Old Nan for charity ... sometimes ... at her ... door but as soon as they saw her ... they turned away marking the house that they ought not ... If ... had asked any of the neighbors if the old woman had a heart could feel ... pity or tenderness—if the ... was anything which could get down through the crust of ... avarice ... the nature which God gives every woman they would have laughed in derision ...

She died ... three days but she did not call ... ask for assistance Perhaps she felt that ... that no human hand could ... she felt the weight of ... She was a woman again! There were ... her ... feelings in her soul and no one can say that she did not weep She crept off the bed, made her way to an old chest and from its depths she pulled up an old and tattered testament Between its leaves were two cards On one was pinned a curl of hair tied with faded ribbon —a brown curly lock such as ... from the head of a boy of five In a quaint old hand was written on the card the words "My boy Jamie's hair" On the other card were pinned three or four violets so old and faded that they looked like paper

She sat in a chair holding the book in her lap, and her still dying fingers held those cards up to her blind eyes Thus they found her—a card in either hand and the Holy Book lying open on her lap The men women and children who had crowded in with the officer saw how it was In some of them were "Old Nan had a heart after all She must have been a mother once and had a mother's tender feeling No doubt she was loved and happy when she severed that brown curl from its mates and wrote on the card "My boy Jamie's hair"

They removed the precious relics very tender and when they came to look into the face they saw that it almost wore a smile ... that the hard lines had all been rubbed out by the tenderness which flowed into her heart ... and upon her ... Who culled those violets? Where is Jamie? —Detroit Free Press

WANTS.

WANTED.

BY A SINGLE GENTLEMAN A ROOM OR Suite of Rooms furnished or unfurnished within a few minutes walk of the Postoffice Address L M W OREGONIAN office

WANTED!

ALL KINDS OF RAW FURS FOR SHIPPING Also choice qualities for Home Consumption for which we will pay the HIGHEST PRICES. RUMMELIN & GUTMANN, Manufacturing Furriers ... First street between Stark and Oak

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE

CIGAR STAND ON NORTH FRONT ST NEAR Bank of British Columbia. Apply on premises or to ISAAC BLUM ... corner First and Alder sts

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

A HANDSOME AND WELL ARRANGED Dwelling House in a pleasant locality and but a few minutes walk from Front street containing 8 rooms with double parlor bathroom water closet &c Rent moderate Apply to GEO W HOYT on O S N Co's wharf

FOR RENT.

A SUIT OF ROOMS FURNISHED OR UNfurnished and one single room furnished in a private family and Board within five minutes walk of Front street Inquire at THIS OFFICE.

BUSINESS CARDS.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN,
Architects,
Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building

E. M. BURTON,
ARCHITECT,
Over H Boyd's Insurance Office, on First,
Bet Washington and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND

H. W. DILG,
Locksmith, Safe-Maker & Bell-Hanger,
Washington Street between First and Front.

MY PATRONS AND CUSTOMERS WILL FIND me at the above place ready at a moment's notice to do any kind of work in my line ... repaired at short notice and in ... in the latest style Patent models made to order

R. DINSMORE, Broker,
73 First Street.
Money loaned on real estate and personal security Legal Tenders bought and sold GOLD DUST BOUGHT Interest allowed on time deposits of coin Exchange on S F

JUST RECEIVED
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF THE CELEBRATED "ANCHOR" BRAND
NAILS.
THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c &c at
67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK
JOHN B. ...

FOR HONOLULU—Direct.

THE A 1 BARQUE
"MATTIE MACLEAY,"
D H WALTERS, MASTER
Having the greater portion of her cargo engaged will have quick dispatch for the above port For Freight or Passage apply to
CORBITT & MACLEAY

FROM HONOLULU.
THE CARGO OF THE ... consisting of Assorted Grades of
SUGARS, COFFEE, PULU AND RICE,
offered to the Trade ...
ALLEN & LEWIS

PAPER HANGINGS
WILSON & FENIMORE,
MANUFACTURERS,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
Samples Furnished.

Don't Overlook This!
... $7,000; ORIGINAL COST, $11,300
Title Perfect Terms ...

MY RESIDENCE ... [illegible] ... M C KALLICH

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates
Repairing promptly attended to.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P WITHROW Secretary PETER TAYLOR, President
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns equal to any imported on hand and made to order of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc
House Castings, Etc, Etc
JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.
Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK
ST LOUIS CHICAGO
Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way for any sum desired, on
LONDON HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President HENRY FAILING
Cashier JAMES STEEL
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direction
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE MAIN.

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—3 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

MASONIC SAVINGS AND LOAN BANK,
No 6 POST STREET MASONIC TEMPLE San Francisco Moneys received on Term and Ordinary Deposit—Dividends paid Semi Annually Loans made on approved security Certificates of Deposit issued payable at New York Philadelphia Boston and the principal cities of the Atlantic States and Canada This Bank solicits the patronage of all persons Wm H Culver President, Frances Smith Vice President H T Graves, Secretary Leonidas E. Pratt, Attorney

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.
HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey ... in barrels half barrels and cases which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.
H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No 147 First, near Taylor street,

A BARGAIN.
FOR SALE AT VERY LOW FIGURES THE following ... property six miles below Salem on west bank of Willamette River One STEAM SAW MILL with PLANER &c one STEAM FLOURING MILL machinery new and of latest improvement Both in good order in the center of a splendid wheat district Flour ... [illegible] ... For terms and particulars address
LINCOLN MILLING CO
Lincoln Polk Co Ogn

Treasurer's Notice.
TREASURER'S OFFICE
Salem Jan ... 1875
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE IS money in the Treasury to pay ... the following warrants ... [illegible]
Interest on the above warrants will not be allowed after this date
A H BROWN
State Treasurer

TREASURER'S OFFICE
Salem January ... 1875
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds ... in the Treasury ... to pay ... warrants drawn on the ... [illegible]
... will not be allowed ... date
A H BROWN State Treasurer

SADDLERY.

WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 2d DOOR NORTH of Yamhill,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And Kerby's Genuine
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We Warrant all articles, which we sell at the LOWEST RATES

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

L B HARRIS F CLAY CHAS L DELL
HARRIS, DELL & CO..
SHIPPING,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS,
Proprietors
STAR LINE PACIFIC PACKETS
No. 40 California street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
No. 88 Front street,
PORTLAND, OGN.
Liberal Advances made on Consignments

PROPOSALS FOR IRON
FOR THE
CAPITOL BUILDING
AT SALEM OREGON.
BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE of the Board of Capitol Building Commissioners for the following iron, viz
40 Window Sills, 9 feet 4 inches long, 1 foot 10 inches wide.
2 Window Sills, 11 feet 8 inches long, 1 foot 10 inches wide.
46 Window Caps, 9 feet 6 inches long,
98 Brackets for window pilasters.
98 Corbels, under window sills,
92 Pieces Bed Moulding, ... feet ... inches long
64 Pilaster Caps.
48 Key Stones
48 Ornaments, in pannels.
380 Leaves for medallions.
760 Ornaments on side medallions.
This iron must be furnished within the times and made to conform to the plans and specifications of the same as described in the detailed drawing and specifications now to be seen in the office of the Architect, W W Piper in Salem
Said bids must be accompanied by an undertaking with two or more sureties, of not less than five per cent of the amount of said bid, conditioned that if the contract be awarded to the said bidder he will enter into bonds for the faithful performance of said contract.
The bids received by the Board for said iron, will be opened by said Board at their office in Salem on the 24th day of February 1875 at 1 o'clock P M of said day
The Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids that shall in their judgment not be accompanied with sufficient sureties and also to reject all the bids in case all shall be too high
Cash, in coin, will be paid on delivery of the iron at Salem.
By order of the Board,
H STAPLETON, President.
P L WILLIS Secretary

H. L. PITTOCK,
AGENT FOR CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS,
KEEPS A FULL LINE OF
Straw, Manila and Hardware
WRAPPING PAPERS,
PAPER BAGS, SHIPPING TAGS,
Book, News and Flat Papers,
CARDS,
AND ALL KINDS OF,
PRINTERS' STATIONERY.
72 Front Street, Portland,

J. SIMON & CO.,
50 FRONT STREET.
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS,
STAINED GLASS,
CRISTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.
PRICES REDUCED
Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

F. GOLDSMITH. J LOEWENBERG
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to Friedman & Co.)
32 and 34 Front St., O S. N. Co.'s Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMAN'S STOCK,
AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express,
HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon Washington and Idaho Territories we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.
Freight or Packages will be called for to any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced rates.
COLLECTIONS MADE and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc. etc. will receive prompt attention.
We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities in the United States the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.
WELLS FARGO & CO

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VOL. XV.—NO. 16.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 20 1875

HE DIED SAYING "CUSS."

A [illegible] FROM THE FRONTIER THAT WAS [illegible]

From the Detroit Free Press

[illegible] of the City Hall [illegible] his bunks, and [illegible] could not [illegible] him. He wore [illegible] at of wolfskin, a bearskin cap, buckskin breeches, and his gray hair hung down on his shoulders in a tangled mass. He had drifted [illegible] the wild frontier and he had fallen sick. No one knew for a long time what ailed him, as he would not reply to inquiries, but finally when a policeman shook him and repeated the inquiry the man slowly lifted his head and replied:

"I'm played."

His face was pale and haggard, and it was plain that he was going to have an attack of fever. He was sent to the hospital for treatment, but he made no [illegible] and answering no questions. [illegible] He had his personal effects [illegible]. There were a breech loading rifle, a hatchet, a knife and several other articles, and when he had been laid on a bed [illegible] one of the wardens he insisted that the bag be laid under his head. They offered him medicine but he turned away his face and no argument could induce him to swallow any.

"But you are a sick man," said the doctor as he held the medicine up.

"Cuss sickness!" replied the old man.

"And you may die."

"Cuss death!"

He grew worse as the days went by and was sometimes out of his head and talking strange talk of Indian fights and buffalo hunts but not once did he speak of family, friends, or of himself. He would not let them undress him, comb his hair or show him any attentions beyond leaving his food on the stand. A raging fever was burning up his system, and when the doctors found that the old man would not take their medicine they knew that death was only a matter of days.

He must have had an iron constitution and a heart like a warrior, for he held death at arm's length the other day. When it was seen that he could last but a few hours longer the nurse asked him if a clergyman should be called.

"Cuss clergymen!" replied the old man, those being the first words he had spoken for three days.

However, two hours after his mind wandered and he sat up in bed and called out:

"I tell ye the Lord isn't going to be hard on a feller who has fit Injuns!"

He was quiet until an hour before his death, when the nurse made one more effort and asked:

"Will you give me your name?"

"Cuss my name," replied the old man.

"Haven't you any friends?"

"Cuss friends!"

"Do you wish to send your things to any one?"

"Cuss any one."

"Do you realize," continued the nurse, "that you are very near the grave?"

"Cuss the grave!" was the monotonous reply.

No other questions were asked, and during the next hour the strange old man dropped quietly asleep in death, uttering no word and making no sign. When they came to remove the clothing and prepare the body for the grave what do you suppose they found carefully wrapped in oilskin and lying on his breast? A daguerreotype picture of a little girl! It was taken years and years ago, and when the child was five or six years old. The face of the little one was fair to look upon and the case which held it had been scarred by bullets. There were a dozen scars on the old man's body to prove that he had lived a wild life, but there was not a line among his effects to reveal his name, or the name of the child whose picture he had worn on his breast for years and years. Who was she? His own darling perhaps. He would not have treasured the picture so carefully unless there was love in his heart.

No one would have believed that the wolfskin coat covered a heart which could feel love or tenderness, but it did. He might have been returning home after years of weary wandering, or he might have left the frontier to be sure of a Christian burial, and hoping that no unsympathetic eye would fall upon the picture.

Some said keep it hoping to make it identify the old man, but others laid it back on the battle scarred breast which had preserved it so long, and it was there yesterday when they buried him.

A NIGHT ENCOUNTER WITH A ROCKING CHAIR

Old McStinger was going to bed a little way the other night, and not wishing to disturb Mrs. McStinger who had a tongue like a rat tail file, he thought it just as well not to turn on the gas. He got on very well until he reached the door of the chamber where his patient wife lay sleeping. Here he paused a moment balancing on his heels like a pole on a juggler's nose. Then he made a dash for it, in order to make a bee-line across the floor. Mrs McStinger with her usual exemplary fortitude had placed the rocking chair with such studied skill that no man could come into the room without running over it, so the first thing the new McStinger stubbed his toe against the rocker which knocked the [illegible] against the crazy bone of his knee and made one of the long arms prod him in the stomach. Simultaneously he fell over the chair crosswise and it kicked him behind his back before he could get up from the floor as he [illegible] all fours. The engagement was now fully opened. When a man begins falling over rocking chairs in a dark room he ought at once to have three days' rations and forty rounds. Before McStinger could get up straight his knee came down on one of the long rockers behind, and the back of the chair came down on his head with a whack that laid him out flat on the floor, and before he could move, the chair kicked him three times in the tenderest part of his ribs with the sharp end of the rocker. This made him perfectly furious, and he scrambled up and made a blind rush at the chair determined to blow up the enemy's works. He ran square against the back, and it rocked forward with him through a complete somersault over the handles, throwing McStinger half way across the room and landing on top of him, digging into his abdomen like a bull's horns, as he lay spread out on the under side. It would have been a good thing for McStinger if he had lain still then and let the chair have its own way. It lay flat on its back, with the long points of the rockers embracing his abdomen, and didn't seem to want to do anything active just then. But McStinger couldn't make up his mind to give it up yet. He rolled over sideways and upset the chair. It fell with a crash on its side, giving him a furious dig on [illegible] legs spasmodically, barking one shin from the ankle to the knee on the rocker which hung in the air, and getting the chair on its feet again where it stood rocking backward and forward at him, like a wary old ram, making feints of butting its adversary in order to throw him off his guard. The blow on the side nearly finished McStinger, and while lying there rubbing his wind back, again he was just beginning to reflect whether his honor required him to proceed any further in the affair, when Mrs McStinger suddenly began screaming all the names in the crimes act under the impression that the Charley Ross abductors were trying to commit a burglary, robbery, and everything else on her. Up to this time she had been speechless with terror and had lain there trembling, shedding perspiration and accumulating shrieking power until she had gained the streaming [illegible] of a camp back engine. She had just reached her third [illegible] when old McStinger succeeded in getting to his feet once more and he came [illegible] to Mrs McStinger. With one last wild parting shriek she sprang from the bed and made a dash for the door [illegible] the rocking chair still stood [illegible] [illegible] with a butting motion. Mrs McStinger had no time for investigation just then and she pitched into over the rocking chair and clear down stairs, the chair after her, turning over and over and kicking McStinger at every jump until they both landed in the hall below where the chair broke all to atoms. [illegible] ended the fight. If wives will learn from this sad story not to leave rocking chairs standing around the middle of the room for their poor husbands to fall over, we shall not have written in vain.—*Lockport Journal.*

[illegible] Crawford, a wealthy Pennsylvanian [illegible] Colorado [illegible] lung [illegible] died at [illegible] on Saturday, and was buried by the Odd Fellows.

BENJAMIN P. GUNN

HOW HE ACTED FOR THE PEACE SOCIETY.

Max Adler has the following in the *Danbury News*:

My life insurance agent, Benjamin P. Gunn, to whom I have alluded at length in my book, is still around, and he is still canvassing actively for his company. [illegible] day or two ago he dropped in to persuade Mr. Pitman to take out a policy, and the following conversation ensued:

Gunn—I called—

Pitman—[illegible] want to [illegible] life insurance.

Gunn—[illegible]

Pitman—I know [illegible] any. You can't insure me.

Gunn—If you will permit me merely to ex—

Pitman—But I won't permit [illegible] me [illegible] sure my life [illegible]

Gunn—You [illegible] understand me [illegible] called to [illegible]

Pitman—I am.

Gunn—I thought [illegible] will put an end to war and murder.

Pitman—Certainly.

Gunn—Well then just listen to me. [illegible] Society [illegible] hand [illegible] peace on earth and [illegible] all [illegible]

Pitman—I don't know.

Gunn—Because it had no motive [illegible] in keeping him alive. That's the reason. Why did David bring Goliah, why did the Romans butcher the Carthagenians, why did [illegible] at the stake?

Pitman—Hanged if I know.

Gunn—Why because it wasn't money in the pockets of any of those fellows to have the other chaps walking around enjoying life. Do you suppose Brutus would have stabbed Cæsar if Cæsar's death would a kept Brutus hard up for market money? Not much he wouldn't. Do you believe Wise would a hung old John Brown if John's death would a forced Wise to borrow money to buy boots?

Pitman—May be he wouldn't.

Gunn—Well then, look a here. Suppose you was a policy holder in a mutual life insurance company, wouldn't it reduce your dividends if you was to kill another member and would n't you do your terrible best to keep that man healthy?

Pitman—Strikes me I would.

Gunn—Of course. Now what I am aiming at is to gather the entire civilized globe—the whole human family—into our company, so's that all hands will be perfectly wild to keep everybody else alive. When this is done you can beat your swords into [illegible] and your plowshares into pruning hooks, for there'll be no more war. Don't you see? I'm not working for any [illegible] commission or two. It's a labor of love. I'm trying to elevate the race and promote Christian civilization.

Pitman—It never struck me that way.

Gunn—Anyhow it's so. And I ask you as a member of the Peace Society to enroll your name among those who are carrying on this great work. Terms as low as any other company and dividends payable semi-annually. Unborn generations will rise up and call you blessed. We make our policies payable at any age, or we'll get you in the long run and you'll dry the widow's tears, [illegible] hush the cry of the orphan. Go in for a $5,000 policy and I assure you it'll at the glad hosannas of the white robed [illegible] once more will resound from the starry vaults of heaven and over the smiling earth the songs of love will still the clangor of the war horse and the boom of cannon and men once more will know the felicity of Paradise! Your grandmother died of liver complaint? It be here! Lemme see how old are you?

Pitman—I'm forty four in February.

Gunn—Put me down for $5,000 payable at sixty years of age. Call in the morning with the papers and I'll sign em.

Gunn—Good day. I'm off. I've got an engagement with Cooley at 11 and I'm anxious to keep it. I've haunted him for two years now and he has succumbed.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING February 19, 1875

Gold in New York 114½.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying [illegible], selling 85.

Legal tenders in San Francisco 87¼ buying 88 selling.

Sight exchange on San Francisco coin [illegible] discount, currency [illegible] of 1 per cent. prem.

Sight exchange on New York coin ¾ of one per cent prem, and currency ½ of one per cent.

Price of Sterling exchange in New York $4 84 @ 4 88.

Gold bars 725@750.

The Liverpool wheat market [illegible] reported declining a last advices. Average California cargoes [illegible] Oregon not [illegible]

There was a very fair amount of business transacted in our local market to day [illegible] comparatively and there is [illegible] feeling of hopefulness on the part of merchants that a permanent activity is about to [illegible]. The demand [illegible] has slightly increased and the belief is entertained that as spring approaches the call will grow to such proportions that all the capital which this market contains will be profitably employed. The heavy movement of grain and flour doubtless has had one effect in the enhanced [illegible] transactions and is putting into general circulation funds that have laid idle up to this time from the beginning of the year.

Wheat and Tonnage.

There are no advices from abroad [illegible] as our information goes [illegible] it is evident that exporters here are paying the subject more attention, and if they are not buying more largely than during last week and the preceding month they appear more anxious, but the market and more alive to business than they have been before for some time. The report that $1 [illegible] was paid very recently for a round lot has waked up other buyers to the fact that this market can be governed as much by its own necessities as by the state of affairs abroad. What the result will be we cannot tell, but will say that any excitement which exists is not likely to last beyond the day and that no permanent advance in rates is likely to follow. Quotations should not be any higher than those given yesterday.

The cargo of the Wetterhorn leaves three [illegible] and the Sussex, Corsica and Midas awaiting engagement.

Shipping Intelligence.

The British ship Conflict dispatched by [illegible] McCraken & Co. has completed loading at Astoria.

The [illegible] board and will drop down to Columbia City to finish to morrow.

The bark Rival went down the river this morning and will sail for San Francisco in a few days.

The British bark Splendid, the Dawn began to load flour this afternoon and will have quick dispatch.

The American bark Wetterhorn now at Astoria, was chartered to day by Harry Hewitt & Co to load wheat at this port for the United Kingdom. The terms are private. The Wetterhorn [illegible] come up the river the first of next week.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 19—Arrived—Steamer Ancona, [illegible] bark Harvest Home to Seattle.

Sailed—Bark Forest Queen, Port Townsend; bark Enterprise, Eureka, Port Townsend; schooner [illegible] Coos Bay; bark Talbot, Seattle; schooner [illegible] Ramsdell, Coos Bay.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—We are informed that [illegible] received in this city to day [illegible] at [illegible]

FLOUR—[illegible]

OATS—[illegible]

BARLEY—There are [illegible] Quotation [illegible] brewing [illegible] latter only for the best.

FEED—[illegible]

HAY—[illegible] supply is full for the current demand [illegible] quotable at $12@14 per ton.

POTATOES—The receipts are larger than last week and prices are slightly down; [illegible] good qualities [illegible]

ONIONS—There is a slightly increased [illegible]

BACON—The supply is good and trade somewhat improved [illegible]

[illegible] 15 @ [illegible] for hams, and 8@9c for shoulders. Extra [illegible] at this season.

LARD—A good article in kegs is salable at [illegible]

BUTTER—The market is in better supply than last week and prices have a downward tendency. We quote fresh roll and fancy print for table use at [illegible] lower grades ranging from [illegible] according to quality.

EGGS—The [illegible] reached early in the week have given way [illegible] quoted to day at [illegible] dozen [illegible]

APPLES [illegible]—We quote the few varieties in market [illegible]

DRIED APPLES—We quote [illegible]

CHICKENS—[illegible]

BEEF CATTLE—[illegible]

MUTTON SHEEP—[illegible]

HIDES AND FURS—A fuller demand for [illegible]

WOOL—[illegible]

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

[illegible]

EXPORTS.

Per barkentine Jane A Falkinburg [illegible] flour [illegible] apples [illegible]

Per bark [illegible] for San Francisco Feb 19th [illegible] 42 bbl and 15 hf bbls [illegible] Chinese matting [illegible] and a deck load of hard lumber.

Per British ship Fizzie [illegible]

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Trade is quiet and prices for season [illegible] firm at current quotations. Mitchell Wagon [illegible]

BAGS AND BAGGING—[illegible]

BOOTS AND SHOES—[illegible] demand continues [illegible] the favorite brands like the Cordova kip and the [illegible] for Ladies [illegible] the Button Boots take the lead [illegible]

BUILDING MATERIALS—Mill prices delivered [illegible]

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $2 [illegible] Jo [illegible] Los Angeles Honey $1 00 Strawberries $4 00 [illegible] Blackberries $4 00 [illegible] Green Peas $3 00 Green Beans [illegible] Clams $3 Green Corn [illegible] Tomatoes $3 00 Quince [illegible]

CEMENT—New Jersey [illegible] Santa Cruz Lime [illegible] English Portland Cement [illegible]

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica [illegible] Guatemala [illegible] Java [illegible] Jones & Co's Ground Java 30c [illegible] Phœnix Premium 25@28c Rio 25c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum 6c Borax [illegible] Blue Vitriol 11@11½c Potash Grant's [illegible] Rosin [illegible] $10@$13 Saltpetre in kegs 16@20c per lb Soda Caustic [illegible] do Ash [illegible]

DRY GOODS—Standard drills [illegible] 16c; seconds [illegible] sheetings light, 11½c medium 12½c standard 14c [illegible] bleached sheeting [illegible] Cotton Checks [illegible] Denims [illegible] Hickory stripes [illegible] Delaines [illegible]

FISH—[illegible] Pacific [illegible] Eastern [illegible] Salmon [illegible]

FRUIT (dried) AND PRESERVES—[illegible]

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco [illegible]

NAILS—[illegible]

NUTS—[illegible]

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots—Devoe's [illegible] Crystaline [illegible] Gaslight [illegible] Linseed [illegible]

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—Family Blankets [illegible]

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for [illegible] North River [illegible] Litharge [illegible]

RICE—[illegible] China [illegible]

SALMON—[illegible]

SALT—Ground [illegible]

SOAP—[illegible]

STARCH—[illegible]

SUGARS—[illegible] San Francisco Refinery [illegible]

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING IN THE Portland Postoffice Feb 20 1875. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List.

[illegible]

Gentlemen's List.

[illegible]

Arrival and Departure of Mails at the Portland Post Office.

[illegible]

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON.

[illegible]

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

[illegible]

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No 1001.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE TIME and manner of improving the [illegible]

[illegible]

Approved Feb [illegible] 1875

HENRY FAILING, Mayor.

Ordinance No 1009.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the General Fund for the payment of [illegible]

[illegible]

W S CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

HENRY FAILING, Mayor.

WINDOW GLASS.

350 BOXES,

AT COST OF IMPORTATION

FROM ENGLAND,

Sizes from 8x10 to 28x40,

IN LOTS TO SUIT

FOR SALE BY

GEO. L. STORY,

PORTLAND

[illegible] J M CRAWFORD at [illegible] AUCTION HOUSE.

MARKETS.

REID & VESTAL,

BUTCHERS & PACKERS,

Stalls 8 J and 17 Central Market.

SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to his

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH,

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St, one door East of Third

Redemption of Canal and Lock Bonds.

Amt Applicable for Redemption, $13 000

[illegible]

A H BROWN State Treasurer.

[illegible] COMPLAINT should be cured as they often can be by a few doses of AYER'S SARSAPARILLA.

LAW CARDS.

SIMPSON & WALDO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

No 12 Dekum's Building

JOHNSON, McCOWN & MACRUM.

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law.

[illegible] First Street, Portland, Oregon.

W. S. NEWBURY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Has Removed from Holmes' Building to [illegible] FIRST, BET MORRISON & YAMHILL.

GIBBS & HUGHES,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law.

Office [illegible] Building First street.

[illegible]

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

Rooms Nos 7 and 8 in Clark's Building corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,

Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST.

ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P M.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street bet Salmon and Main.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

REOPENED!

CLARENDON HOTEL!

Corner of F and First Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon at moderate prices.

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street-Car tickets furnished free to guests.

HALLETT & KIMBALL.

THOMPSON HOUSE,

First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

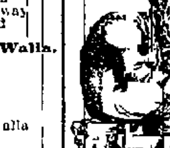
The House is new and hard finished and the board is as good as any first class house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately. A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads. Employers in want of help please call.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.



The few compositions which have won the confidence of mankind and become household words among not only one but many nations must have extraordinary virtues. Perhaps no one ever secured so wide a reputation or maintained it so long as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It has been known to the public about forty years by a long continued series of marvellous cures that have won for it a confidence in its virtues never equalled by any other medicine. It still makes the most effectual cures of Coughs, Colds, Consumption, that can be made by medical skill. Indeed the Cherry Pectoral has really robbed these dangerous diseases of their terrors to a great extent and given a feeling of immunity from their fatal effects that is well founded if the remedy be taken in season. Every family should have it in their closet for the ready and prompt relief of its members. Sickness suffering and even life is saved by this timely protection. The prudent should not neglect it and the wise will not. Keep it by you for the protection it affords by its timely use in sudden attacks.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO, Lowell, Mass.,

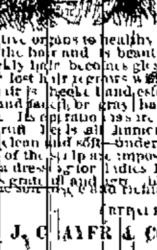
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. DAVIS & SCHUYLER, Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Hair Vigor,

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR

TO ITS NATURAL VITALITY & COLOR



Advancing years, sickness, care, disappointment and hereditary predisposition all turn the hair gray, and either of them incline it to shed prematurely.

Ayer's Hair Vigor by long and extensive use has proven that it stops the falling of the hair immediately, often renews the growth, and always surely restores its color when faded or gray. It stimulates the nutritive organs to healthy activity and preserves both the hair and its beauty. Thus brashy, weak or sickly hair becomes glossy, pliable and strengthened; lost hair regrows with lively expression; falling hair is checked and established; thin hair thickens, and faded or gray hair resume their original color. Its operation is sure and harmless. It cures dandruff, heals all humors and keeps the scalp cool, clean and soft—under which conditions diseases of the scalp are impossible.

As a dressing for ladies' hair the Vigor is praised for its grateful and agreeable perfume, and valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO, Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. DAVIS & SCHUYLER, Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets,

(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank)

Nearly 7500 Volumes.

And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES 50—QUARTERLY DUES $1 50

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SNODGRASS & CO.,

CINCINNATI, O.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

For sale of

OREGON SALMON.

Orders for purchase of COTTON GOODS, OILS, PROVISIONS, Etc., will have prompt attention.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S



Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] inserted in circular saws.

REPAIRING in all its branches, such as [illegible] ming, Re-Toothing, straightening, etc.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross cut, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of the bours at lowest market rates.

Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MORTISING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are the duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

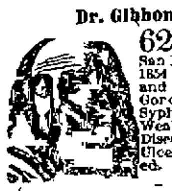
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent direct.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY ST. COR. COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs cured.

DR GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe and has resumed practice at his dispensary 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret ills [illegible] from virus absorbed into the [illegible] pallid emaciated and disfigured faces and broken-down constitutions disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer till death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians and friends attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to DR. GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted [illegible] are interested in the welfare [illegible] careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days imposing upon the public by assuming the names of eminent physicians from [illegible] other places. Be therefore careful and make inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of some charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of a bad habit. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: A low countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G will forfeit Five Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was not cured. [illegible] plaint by either of the San Francisco [illegible]

Married Men,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are laboring under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting on them, and not delay to obtain immediate [illegible]. DR. GIBBON is responsible, and will give his patient a written guarantee, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure or make no charge.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating the symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By enclosing Ten Dollars coin in registered letter through the Post-office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who with bogus sworn to certificates, gull the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places are tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, barbers, carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The best way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing and may save you many regrets, as, for advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting [illegible] titles, certificates, pretended patients [illegible] Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at the office of his ability to treat diseases that he pretends to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco. Postoffice Box 1957.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1 957 ON THE LETTER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the OREGONIAN.

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. In the matter of Gustav Kohlberg, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by said Gustav Kohlberg duly declared bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof, from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the twenty-sixth day of [illegible] 1875 is assigned for the hearing of the same before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy at his office in Portland, in said District, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

Messrs. Whalley & Fechheimer, Att'ys.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. In the matter of Joseph Kellogg, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by said Joseph Kellogg duly declared bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the [illegible] day of March 1875 is assigned for the hearing of the same before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy at his office in Portland, in said District, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. In the matter of C. H. Kellogg, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by said C. H. Kellogg duly declared bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and liabilities and other claims provable under said act, and that the fifteenth day of March 1875 is assigned for the hearing of the same before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at his office in Portland, in said District, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

feb 19w3t

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—District of Oregon. Notice in Bankruptcy. In the matter of O. Kellogg, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by said O. Kellogg, duly declared bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the fifteenth day of March, 1875, is assigned for the hearing of the same before H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, at his office in Portland, in said District, when and where any person may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX, Clerk of said Court.

feb 19w3t

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the Estate of ISAAC A DAVENPORT, deceased are hereby required to present them to the undersigned at their office No. [illegible] in the city of Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

HAMILTON BOYD, H. S. DAVENPORT, CHAS E. SITTON, Executors.

Portland, Feb 4, 1875.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. Notice of assignee of his appointment. District of Oregon, ss. At the city of Eugene the 15th day of February A D 1875. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of H. A. Goodman, of the county of Lane and State of Oregon, within said District who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon creditors petition, by the District Court of said District.

BYRON C. VAN HOUTEN, Assignee.

fe16 1t w 3t

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Death Penalty.

AUGUSTA, Ga, Feb 20.—Ike Cooper (colored) was hanged here yesterday for the murder of Howard Letterwhite (also colored) in December, 1873.

Bank Statement.

NEW YORK, Feb 20.—The bank statement shows an increase of loans of $1,700,000, decrease specie $3,410,000, legal tenders $2,201,000, deposits $4,608,000, circulation $923,000, reserve $4,842,[illegible].

An Interesting Point and a Verdict.

A verdict was given yesterday against the New York and New Haven railroad company for about $16,000 in favor of a man who was robbed of that amount while traveling on the road. The court held that the company must protect its patrons.

Council Bluffs Wins.

A dispatch received here last night states that the second comptroller of the treasury decided yesterday that the bridge between Council Bluffs and Omaha is a part of the Union Pacific railroad and instructed that Government freight shall be paid for pro rata per mile over it the same as over any other portion of the road.

Death of an Eminent Journalist.

CHICAGO, Feb 20.—Everett Chamberlin, a well known and eminent journalist of this city, died yesterday at Jacksonville, Fla., where he was temporarily residing for his health.

A Young Man Accuses his Father of Two Murders.

Yesterday Daniel Hassett, a young Irishman, was arrested for assaulting his father, Patrick Hassett. Last night he made and swore to a statement that his father killed a man about three years ago, chopped the body up, put it into a barrel and threw it into the river, and also that he murdered a man in Paris, Ohio, in 1864. The mutilated body of a man was found in the river here three years ago, but the boy's story is of doubtful truth.

From the Black Hills Miners.

SIOUX CITY, Feb 20.—A letter received by Chas Collins, editor of the *Times*, direct from the party that left here in October for the Black Hills gold mines, says they number thirty, are comfortably quartered near the centre of the hills. Have had no trouble with Indians. Have plenty of provisions and are prospecting with success. This is the first reliable news from this party. Various rumors have been afloat of a party returning with gold dust, but are probably untrue.

A Cautious Indorsement.

ATLANTA, Ga, Feb 20.—The legislature to-day passed a resolution indorsing the Texas Pacific railway, but leaves the subject of federal aid to the discretion and judgment of the Georgia Senators and Representatives.

NEW YORK, Feb 20.—Arrived—Steamship Othello, Hull.

Railroad Collision.

A collision occurred this afternoon in Erie railroad tunnel at Bergen, N. J., between several coal cars and a passenger train, by which a brakeman on the coal car, named Patrick Savage, was killed.

Heavy Snow Fall.

CONCORD, N. H., Feb 21.—From 8 to 10 inches of snow fell in this vicinity last night. The roads are almost impassable. Trains are much delayed.

Counterfeit Railway Bonds.

PORTLAND, Me., Feb 21.—There is much uneasiness over the discovery of counterfeit bonds of the Leeds and Farmington Railroad. About $3,000 have been discovered, but the full amount is yet unknown.

Killed by a Falling Wall.

NEW YORK, Feb 21.—While laborers were pulling down an old building on 121 First avenue yesterday the walls fell in, killing Wm. Davis and injuring two others.

Railroad Accident.

CHICAGO, Feb 21.—The night express coming east on the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad was thrown from the track by a broken rail at 10 o'clock last night. One passenger was killed and a number injured, but no names are ascertained nor the extent of the injuries.

Temperance Excitement in Maryland.

BALTIMORE, Feb 21.—At an immense Catholic temperance demonstration at Maryland Institute to-night Father Didier administered the pledge to 300 members of the society of St. Vincent. There is the greatest excitement ever seen here since Father Mathew's visit.

Brownlow Again Edits the Knoxville Whig.

KNOXVILLE, Feb 21.—Senator Brownlow has purchased a half interest in the Knoxville *Daily and Weekly Chronicle*, which will hereafter be known as the *Whig and Chronicle*. The daily appears this morning with Brownlow's salutatory.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Western Union Telegraph Inquiry.

WASHINGTON, Feb 6.—The sub-committee of the House committee on judiciary began to-day the inquiry authorized by the resolution introduced into the House by Dawes, to ascertain if the Western Union declined to send messages of the American Press Association on the ground of criticisms of the Western Union Company. Orton, President of the Western Union, was examined. It appeared from his testimony that no two press contracts with the company are alike, different rates being charged for different classes of service. The company could afford to charge less to those who did a large regular business over its wires than to parties who sent small quantities only, on the principle that a railroad company could afford to charge cheaper rates of freight to wholesale dealers than to occasional customers who send but little. Orton was asked whether the wealthy papers had no greater facilities than those of limited means, and whether first class papers could not obtain their dispatches cheaper than those of less prominence. He thought they could because of the larger surface covered in the arrangement. The reason the Western Union could not make a contract with the American Press Association was that by taking off part of the business of its best customers and serving that association for less, a heavy loss to the company would have been occasioned. He was asked whether in case of a paper not in the Western Associated Press arrangement there would be a difference in telegraph charges to that paper sending 10,000 words and charges to the Associated Press sending exactly the same matter. Orton replied there would, as business with the single paper would be but a single transaction independent of any previous control.

In the afternoon Mr Orton concluded his statements and the committee soon after adjourned until Monday.

Republican Senators in Consultation.

WASHINGTON, Feb 20.—The Republican Senators held a caucus this morning on order of business. There was much discussion about the comparative importance of various measures, including the civil rights bill, but no agreement was arrived at.

The Louisiana Sub-Committee's Report Stand.

WASHINGTON, Feb 20.—The Louisiana committee will report through Foster on Tuesday, and a minority report will be submitted by G. F. Hoar. The report of the committee which will be signed by Foster, Phelps, Potter and Marshall will adhere to the original views presented in the sub committee's report, and will contain a recommendation that a resolution urging the proper authorities of Louisiana to give control of the lower House to the Conservative members be adopted by the House. Some of those signing the report will express their willingness to support a resolution formally recognizing the Kellogg government, but this resolution the report does not urge because the rights of Kellogg have not been established by any evidence taken by the committee, but are admitted upon general rumor and as the best possible solution of present difficulties.

New Offer of Compromise of the Louisiana Question.

The New York *Herald's* Washington special says the basis of the new proposition for compromise of the Louisiana difficulties which Lieut. Governor Penn and other prominent Louisianians have come to Washington to effect and which will be presented to the President on Monday next is substantially as follows: Conservatives object to the congressional committee assuming jurisdiction concerning the elections of 1872 and 1874. They were separate and entirely different. It is agreed that members of the legislature elected in 1874 can give pledges and guarantees most ample and positive for their own future action and the people will assent to let Kellogg alone, obey the laws and accord the *de facto* government recognition as long as the President sustains the Kellogg party in office. If on the other hand the conservatives cannot get the results of the election of 1874 so much as the congressional committee decide they are legally entitled to, they will not admit the legality of the Kellogg election nor will they consent to express doubts as to what they believe the legal results of 1872, but as this question has perplexed the President and Congress and both executive and legislative branches of the government hesitate to act upon it, it is not just to expect the caucus of the conservative members of the Louisiana State legislature to settle it. Conservatives further claim they should not be required to recognize the illegal Hahn House organization and thus endorse or acquiesce in the acts of the 4th of January. As a farther act of good faith the conservatives agree not to press the Wiltz organization upon the Republicans, but are willing that neither should be insisted upon and let members declared by the arbitration reorganize the House. The Louisiana congressional delegation with the exception of Senator West have approved the proposed compromise.

WASHINGTON, Feb 20.—The Conservative committee from Louisiana consisting of Zachariah Burke and Leonard will meet Wheeler of the Congressional committee to-morrow morning to determine definitely the basis of adjustment of the Louisiana election of 1874, excluding questions growing out of the election of 1872, when it was claimed Kellogg was elected Governor. The committee will also call upon the President to-morrow. The committee [illegible]

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